

W. A. M.

Hyde Park Gate

1903 2

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Woolf

[Diary]

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A Dance in Queens Gate

About two hours ago, when I went to bed, I heard what I took to be signs of merrymaking in the mews. A Violin squeaked, there was a hoise of loud voices & laughter. It reminded me how once, as a child, I woke at sound of night. it seemed to me - for I suppose really & heard strange & horrible music as a ^{midnight} ~~panel~~ again, ~~in the~~ & way so frightened that I had to crawl to the cot next mine for sympathy. But I am too old for that kind of blind terror; my critical mind when awake enough to think at all about it, decided that the fiddle squeaking &c. was taken & a ball - not in our street - but in Queens Gate - the tall row of houses that makes a background to the mews. The music grew so loud, so rhythmic - as the night drew on & the London car began, that I threw up my window, bent out into the cool air, & saw the illumination which told surely from what house the music came.

A bare window

that two hours ago when I went to bed, I
heard what I took to be a great commotion
in the street. A motor splashed there was a
noise of loud voices & laughter. It seemed
as though one or a child, I think at least of

heard it seemed to me - but I suppose
really a few things I heard & heard as a
noise of voices & laughter. I suppose that
I had to come to the street some for

sympathy. But I am too far from that kind
of thing to know. I am not sure when
I think of it to think of it as about it.

I think that the first part of it was

that the first part of it was

the first part of it was

the first part of it was

the first part of it was

the first part of it was

the first part of it was

the first part of it was

how I have been listening for an hour. The music
 stops - I hear the chatter, the light laughter & women's
 voices - the deeper notes & festive males. I

can almost see the couples wandering out from
 the ball room, to the balcony, which are
 starred with small lamps. They look straight
 across the mews to me. The music has begun
 again - oh I see - the swing & the lilt & that
 waltz makes me almost feel as though I

could jump from my bed & dance it too.

That is the quality which dance music has - &
 no other: it stirs the same barbaric instincts

~~in you~~ - luller asleep in our sober lives -

~~in you~~ forgetful centres of civilisation in a second -

& yields to that strange passion which sends me ~~in you~~
 nearly whirling round the room - oblivious of

everything save that you must keep swaying
 with the music - in & out, round & round - in

the eddies & swirl of the rollers. It is as
 though some swift current of water swept

you along with it. This magic music.

Here the bars run low, passionate, regretful.

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but always in the same pulse We dance as though
 we knew the vanity of dancing, we dance to
 drown our sorrows - but dance dance - if you
 stop you are lost. This one night we will be mad -
 dance lightly - raise our hearts as the beat strengthens
 grows buoyant - careless, defiant, what matters
 anything so long as one step is in time - so long
 as one's whole body & mind are dancing too -
 what shall end it?

Then comes in the very bright & the
 rhythm, some strong, solitary ~~stroke~~ sound - that
 does not belong to the tune - no violin wails
 with that voice - nor is it the speech or triumphant
 trumpet - no - it falls not discordantly - but as
 though dropped from another world & time - the
 solitary stroke one
 A church is tolling. It says just this single thing -
 very deliberately, not raising its voice above the
 music, but nevertheless it stands out pure, quite
 distinct. The whirling vortex has not drowned it,
 has no power over it. The dance quickens -
 towards the end - winds up with a flourish - the

[illegible]

dancers are left reeling about - gasping laughing -
 all pressing to get out into the cool. I

hear their voices clamouring again - Some are
 laughs very loud - the voices reach me quite distant
 though I cannot hear the words. Well! - I
 am sitting out my dances - & I enjoy it.

Behold, I am tired of the noise & the chatter - I
 lie back on my pillows - turn out my light; I

lie in the cool & look out through
 my open window. In a moment if I choose,

I need think no more of the dances - I am
 looking into the awful night sky - It is

so thick tonight that not a star shows -

The same sky stretches round the world, I think -
 But the ^{But the} ^{maxi} gain! Brave little mortals, frolicking
 & dancing beneath it! Besides lying

less I see something that pleases me.

There is a great glass skylight under which
 I suppose the dancers are feasting drinking
 champagne & devouring quails - At

any rate there is a brilliant light behind it -
 It is like some transparent fellow globe in the
 night air. And from my bed I see the

leaves a tree outlined against it. I don't know why it is but this colorfully - the artificial lights, the music - the talk - & then the sweet tree standing out there is fantastic & ~~pleases~~ attracts me considerably. But the music again!

I am getting tired I confess. I can no longer dance in spirit - nor I fancy do the fiddlers fiddle with that gaiety with which they started. After all they are not inspired Gods, calling men to a more joyous & passionate existence - a dance which shall last through life & into eternity - they are pale, perhaps corpulent men, who fiddle thus every ^{night} ~~day~~ of ~~their lives~~ the week - fiddle like 3 o'clock every morning, & long for their gin or beer & the last dance on the programme. They fiddle every night, & it is part of their business to strike up ~~them~~ - so carelessly & freely - to lash their bows across their strings, as though the God himself were in their veins. The waltz drags a little - the pulse

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wants vigor - & listen - the church tolls again -
One - two -

The clock is in no hurry - it can wait its
time - no waltzer will out walk it -
But those fiddlers - my thoughts ~~which~~ begin
to turn go back to them. There is something
green in the notion. they fiddle every night -
the same tunes probably, but only once for the
same dancers. They don't believe much in
their fiddling & its wonderful properties -
It earns them very little in hard cash, I
dare say - & yet night after night they sit in
their corner, & let couples dance in & out
all round them. - send & hot thoughts
coarsing through their brains - make men &
women dream of love & freedom & life
moving in rhythm & waltz music -
But these fiddlers don't believe a word of it
They look out with weary disillusioned
Eyes - no need to look at their music -
They know that by heart, & the dancers too.
Still they must stick to it. As long as people

will dance, they must play. They are the only people - save a weary bowyer with rheumatism in her back - who are really content when the final note of the dance is sounded. The whole party falls back from the ecstasies of the waltz into more or less commonplace life.

I can see them leaning back in their chairs, & hiding their yawns, which they know to be quite out of keeping with Pol. & fumbling with their watches. The music

gains! I begin to think someone has wound up this weary waltz & it will go on at intervals all ^{the} night long. Nobody is dancing in time to it now I am sure - or they dance as pale phantoms. Because so long as the music sounds they must dance - no help for them - surely the music that

seemed toebb before, has gathered strength - it sounds louder & louder - it swings faster & faster - no one can stop dancing now. They are sucked in by the music. And how weary they look - pale men - fainting women

will have they must find one the only
people have a way of finding out the
in the back who are not in the
the time of the day is not
what party has taken the position of
which are now on the ground
I can see them being back in the
a feeling then given, which
to find out a feeling with
feeling with that
again! I begin to think
up the way
at a time
looking in time
there as far as
as the more and they
help for them
joined to the before
it seems to be a
first - no one in the
added in by the
they took -

Crumpled silks & hampered flowers. They are
no longer masters of the dance - it has taken
possession of them - And all joy & life has
left it - & it is diabolical - a twisting livid
serpent, writhing in cold sweat & agony, -
crushing the frail dancers in its contortions.
What has brought about the change?

It is the Dawn.

At last I stop writing, & look again at the
sky. It is now a quarter to three. I said
it was dark & tragic before - now it is more
terrible. For the sky is deathly pale - but
~~it is~~ ^{it is} alive: very chaste, very pure - the ice cold
breeze ^{is} icy cold, as though it blew off fields
the sun has never warmed - The dawn is
folding the world in its pure morning kiss of
salutation. No lamplight can burn in this
radiance of that whiteness - no music can
sound in the pause of that awful silence.
The Dance is over.

15th July Thoughts upon Social Success

The 'Season' is over. I calculate that for every one party that we go to, the average young lady goes to five: she has been out every night then both this week & last. Our parties are rather miscellaneous. It seems to me that I generally don't know my hostess - one night she is an obscure lady in Addison Road - another she lives in Bruton Street, & has a name to correspond. In either case I feel rather strange, & inclined to be absent minded. I look round the room, see nobody there I know, & forget what one says next. Doregat was a very typical entertainment. I can only comfort myself when I think of our social peculiarities by reflecting that we have this in common with the women of the world we are equally at home everywhere - (not at all that is to say) & we are confined to no one set in particular. This explains why it is usual for us to come into a room, & after shaking hands with our hostess, sit

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silent all the rest of the evening. We always
 seem to be the outsiders where everybody
 else is intimate. This is not really so of
 course: the truth is that we have not, or
 have not cultivated, what one calls the
 'social gift'. Now most young women, of our
 way of life have specialised in this
 branch of learning. Their evenings are more
 important to them than their mornings -
 indeed I ^{find it hard} much ~~puzzled~~ to conceive
 of them in the morning. So then in hush
 exist before the clock strikes eight? my private
 belief is that the dinner bell calls them into
 existence - they spring up all over the drawing
 room like hyacinths in June. By
 daybreak they are faded - a little crumpled
 perhaps - however mind - they fold themselves in
 sleep - to wake once more when the sun is set.
 Now I find this very beautiful & attractive
 but always a little puzzling. Has she a
 stalk or a body - is she clothed in
 silk & gauze or are they flower petals that

there on her? Above all, what does she talk about?
 I see her lips move - Lovey drops from between
 them apparently. ~~at any rate some~~ ^{their} attractive
~~very~~ sweet. But I know that I shall never
 hear what she says - If I come by she is silent.
 she folds all her petals closely round her;
 she might indeed be some flower one breathes
 past by night. Not a word on this do I
 write with other ^{any but an entirely admiring} ~~than pure~~ admiration purpose.
 And (dropping) all inquiry, the sight of a drawing
 room full of people, all practically unknown to
 one, does give one a very queer feeling.
 I protest that I do most honestly admire
 such traps of society as I have seen - even
 though I myself take no part in it -
 To repeat for instance, it is literal truth that
 our hostess & one gentleman we were
 introduced to as we left, were the only people
 we spoke to while we stayed. That seems
 proof that we are not 'successful'
 I do not know that that success is beyond
 our reach, if we ever take the trouble to

There are two things which I have noticed in the course of my travels. One is that the people of the North are more friendly than those of the South. The other is that the people of the North are more intelligent than those of the South.

I do not know what you think of this. But I am sure that it is true. And I am sure that it is one of the reasons why the North is so much more advanced than the South.

I do not know what you think of this. But I am sure that it is true. And I am sure that it is one of the reasons why the North is so much more advanced than the South.

work for it. but at this moment it is
 certainly very far from us. At the same I
 can sit by & watch with pure delight
 those who are adepts at the game.
 Success is always able to move my admiration,
 & really no success seems so rounded & complete
 as this ^{that wh. is won in the} Solist drawing room success. It the same
 requires infinitely delicate skill, & the
 prize is ~~the~~ most refined. subtlest possible.
~~I cannot altogether defend myself, but~~
 I feel that to play the Solist game really
 well demands great qualities; it is
~~very rarely played well.~~ An achievement
 is ~~coarse~~ besides it. I have often ~~you may~~
 be able to build a bridge ~~but or make a~~
 poem - ~~but at the same you can fail when~~
~~at the same when not when at all - but~~
 certainly ~~coarse~~. To be socially great, I
 believe, is a really noble ambition - for
 consider what it means. You have, for a
 certain space of time to realise as nearly

as can be, an ideal. You must consciously
 try to carry out in your conduct the what is
 implied by your clothes: they are silken - or the
 very best make - only to be worn with the
 greatest care, on occasions such as these. They
 are meant to please the eyes of others - to
 make you something more brilliant than
 you are by day. This seems to me a good ~~an~~ ideal.
 You come to a party meaning to give pleasure;
 therefore you leave your sorrows & worries
 at home - for the moment, remember, we are
 all dressed in silk - without sorrow or bother
 that is - more than that, you must be
 prepared to be actively happy: ~~say something~~
 if you talk it may be at least to
 express pleasure at something: better still if
 you can, say something amusing: seriousness
 is just as much out of place here as
 an old serge skirt. For two or three hours
 a number of people have resolved to show
 only their silken side to one another:
 Heaven knows the other may be anything but

silk. but tonight it is ignored. men & women
 living ordinary lives surely have their share
 of woes; to look at them though you would
 never guess it. They bow & touch hands
 gracefully; their faces all look pleased &
 animated. The talk is very swift &
 skimming: it is not part of the game to go
 deep: that might be dangerous. All this
 a moralist might say, is very artificial.
 Major so & so laughs as though he hadn't a
 care in the world: we know very well
 that he can't pay his butchers bill. Now
 Thingemajig is more amazing than ever
 tonight - didn't she lose an only son in the
 war? - & so on - It is easy to conclude that
 society is hollow - that the men & women who
 make it are heartless - but I believe
 there is another side to the picture. It is
~~likely that half the people here~~
 It strikes me that that is mythical
~~major does a plucky thing when he is a~~

have men to stand there & talk nonsense
laugh at other people's jokes when with
his belly (most immorally) all unfast.

He deserves that a hateful country should
pay them for him, ~~think~~ - And the lady -
you may call her heartless - but surely
she does more good by making the world
laugh than by sitting at home & weeping
^{over her own sorrows} ~~by herself~~. The truth is, to be

successful socially one wants the courage of a
hero - ~~or a heroine~~ - There is nothing really so
desperately difficult ^{in the world} ~~in this world~~, I am sure,
as laughter - The whole pressure of the world is
to make you take things seriously.

The most of us think ourselves very virtuous
for falling in obediently with its scheme.
We go to church - to funerals - to sick beds
even - far more willingly than to marriages &
festivals - ~~It is a luxury~~ It is a luxury to
most people to express their emotions -
Society exists as is the most hateful ^{anti-dote} ~~thing~~
~~there is~~ for this kind of thing; To be successful
I think one must be a stoic with a heart.

1844

I have been thinking of writing to you for some time but have been so busy that I could not find time. I am now at home and have some time to spare. I am well and hope this letter will find you the same. I have been thinking of writing to you for some time but have been so busy that I could not find time. I am now at home and have some time to spare. I am well and hope this letter will find you the same.

30th June.

A garden Dance.

Last night, I went out of my window & took part in a dance which was being carried on with great vigour in the Queens parlour. I have just come back from a real dance - in which I joined in the orthodox fashion. Honestly, I enjoyed my window dance the most. To begin with for this dance one has to be properly dressed - & that is a penance - while last night I could lie with my nightgown open & my hair tumbled over my forehead as it is at this moment. I often think of the famous painter who would only work in his Court dress - or kept different dresses for different occasions. Though I hate putting on my fine clothes, I know that when they are on I shall have inverted myself at the same time with a certain social demeanour - I shall be ready to talk about the floor & the weather & other frivolities - which I consider platitudes in my nightgown. A fine dress makes you artificial - ready for lights &

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at left

time with a carbon to give benzene -

weather & other things being - which I would
 have been ready to take about the same time

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manic - ready to accept that artificial view of life
which is presented to one in a ball room - life
seen by electric light & washed down by champagne.
The Phillimore who gave the dance, have lately
moved into a very spacious house on the top
of Campden Hill. It has one of the largest
gardens in London I believe - It is a white
cosy house, easily made beautiful & picturesque
had one a taste that way - But the Phillimores
have aimed rather at comfortable solidity.
Their walls are ornate crimson - they are
fond of painting over large flat surfaces in
distemper or a worthy green. In two of the bedrooms,
where we took our cloaks off, I noticed a
Crucifix nailed at the head of the bed. That is
characteristic. But it is of dancing that I
am going to write. We had the usual struggle
to force ourselves into through the doorway -
we squeezed a stout ~~smiling~~ ladies head - she
bade us welcome with a smile which had
already spent itself on fifty others & would have
to do duty for an hour more to come - & we
found ourselves shoved well into a thick

leave - ready to accept that difficult view of life
which is presented to me in a full form
by the brilliant and pure of the human mind
and the very presence of the great
of London. I have been told
many have, but I have not
had as a taste that way. I have
been told that it is not to be
done with the same ease as
but of painting over the old
darker and a world of
when we were very close to
positively noted at the time
characteristic. That is the
in going to work. It has the
to face over the whole of the
in the world. I have been
back of me. I have been
already that the world is
to be left for a long time
and over the world.

knot of hamlets beings. They were all pressing hard
 against each others backs & fronts - trying to say
 how d'y do - trying to introduce each other - finally
 trying to seize arms & waists & haul each other
 they wanted into the waiting centre of the room -
 A small centre only was in a state of circular
 motion; from a little distance the dancers looked
 painfully like a flies struggling in a dish of
 sticky liquid. We crossed the room slowly, & as we
 we had to move, & reached the windows. Here
 we stopped & looked about us, with the cynical
 coolness of youth just a little excited, &
 determined not to show its agitation. But
 indeed there was little to ~~excite~~ ^{agitate} the most youthful.
 No light in the whole world is so ugly & depressing
 as a room full of people none of whom you know.
 You at once conclude that they are remarkably
 ugly or remarkably dull. or remarkably ill
 dressed. At any rate you lump them together
 under some common head. This is just what I
 did to night, feeling pleasantly detached,
 & able to criticize the antics of my

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last of June. I was very busy
against each other. I was very busy
but I was very busy. I was very busy
trying to keep my mind on the work
that was before me. I was very busy
at that time. I was very busy
from a very early hour. I was very busy
carefully. I was very busy
stop. I was very busy. I was very busy
we had to move. I was very busy
we had to move. I was very busy
because of the fact that I was very busy
determined not to let it go. I was very busy
what there was. I was very busy
No light in the water. I was very busy
as a room full of people. I was very busy
for at once. I was very busy
only as a result. I was very busy
should. I was very busy. I was very busy
under some common. I was very busy
his to right. I was very busy
to the to the right. I was very busy

follows from a Cool Distance

Well - this I did at last long. A middle aged gentleman, a little stout with an elderly sensible air came up to us. I remembered him with difficulty - & then he suggested as a sensible thing to do that we should walk round the garden - There was no wish on either side to dance, had it been possible.

So I followed him out in to the grass - He was a Companion who let me take in deliberate impressions without disturbing me to talk or listen - He sauntered along by my side, not, I think, altogether silent, but evidently without exerting himself to think of anything to say. I looked about & talked it something happened to strike me. If it had been a shade warmer, it would have been perfect - but the garden was just too chilly - the grass a little too damp. The graceful ladies held up their dresses rather nervously instead of letting them sweep like peacocks tails. At the same time it

way a very vague & gradual sense. Chinese lanterns hung in globes of different colours from all the bushes - dotted upon about promiscuously over the ground. These gave a little light; floods of light, laughter, & dance music of course, poured out of the house. Again I noticed that strange blending of the two lights - the pale light of the sky & the the yellow light of lamps & candles both together illuminating green ~~fern~~ leaves & grass. It is makes a

curious unreal effect. We strolled sedately all round the garden, then turned back & found ourselves seated near the house. It was characteristic of our life a life that we confessedly chose seats from which we could watch the rest of the party. We had so very little to say to each other: what we did say was mostly of an external nature, prompted by the lights & sounds going on round us.

I was thoroughly content to lie in an arm chair & watch the ladies in their light dresses pass & re-pass - come flowing out of the windows & falling in cascades of lace & silk down

the hope. It was like some henah fainting. At the time there went on a light ruffle of talk & laughter voices. Nobody came near enough to bother us with actual words. My companion was a shaggy black-headed plain spoken man, exactly what he seemed to be (really Director of the Bank of England I discover) cool silent satisfactory - Excellent garden company. At last he said with half a yawn, entirely polite though not in the least courteous, that he must go. He left me safe in the drawing room again.

I found myself with Gerald, whose appetite for dancing is no longer keen; he prefers to act the part of benevolent Uncle to the company - which he does not unsuccessfully, & such a character is always popular. The dancing space was smaller than ever, the contortings of the dancers more laborious. If half the people who had come had chosen to dance, the room would have been a solid block. But the garden received the overflow - he

the hope. It was like some dark fantasy.
At the time there was a light ripple.
talk a laughter voice. Nobody was near.
brook to better us with a great word.
my companion was a sharp difference from
faster and, exactly what he seemed to be.
(very bright of the look of light blue)
not clear is interesting - right after
company. It left in the night of a
from a thing for the night not in the
left to company that he was so - the
left me up in the morning from him.
I had hoped with (well) what was to be
for being in the day, then he was
to cut the part of the mountain that to the
company. What he had not understood for
a bit a character is a sharp figure.
the being for over. Another then was the
company. The being was a shadow.
It felt the people who had some shadow.
to be, the town would have been a shadow.
But the other became the overpass - the

refreshment tables there were already full.

General, I discovered, takes a very serious interest
 still in the supper part of a dance. He
 became quite energetic when this grand
 question needed to be settled - where we were to
 sup, & what we were to eat. He secured
 two excellent seats & sent waiters flying
 quarts & champagne, just as though he
 sat in his usual corner of the lobby & had
 his own private waiter to attend to him.

I had fixed one as the limit of our
 stay - enforcing it all way in the cab with
 desperation but not much hope. But to
 my surprise we had no difficulty in leaving -
 there was really no inducement to stay.
 Our fourwheeler was soon drawn up at the
 door, & we ^{still} left coolly appreciative but
 nothing more. Now I open my book of astronomy
 dream of the stars a while, & so to sleep -

An Expedition to Hampton Court. 5th July
 Most Londoners have travelled in Italy - Turkey
 or Greece - they run to Paris or Scotland almost
 for the week end - but, judging from my
 experience, the immediate neighbourhood of
 London itself is an unexplored land. On
 this map it might be marked blank like
 certain districts of Africa. It is sober the truth
 that though I have lived my life in London I
 have only once visited Hampton Court, Kew,
 Richmond, Harefield. I know a trifle more
 familiarly perhaps - Various causes make it
 easier to go anywhere almost than to the
 suburbs of London. You have to make a day's
 expedition; no one that I am aware ever
 sleeps at Kew or Hampton Court. They are
 essentially places which you visit between
 trains. You find yourself with a summer
 afternoon to spare - be thank you that you really
 ought to know these places a little better, or
 they, once in a dozen years find yourself at

You find yourself much to your surprise
 walking in the Grange at Kew or heading
 the meze at Hampton Court. I am always
 surprised - pleasantly surprised to find myself
 there. Nevertheless I had grass slide, -
 bear me to all quarters ~ England, before I
 go there again. The summer afternoon never
 comes - anyhow you spend it in the gardens which
 lie at your gates. This occurs to me
 because today we have actually achieved
 the task: we have been to Hampton Court.
 It is true we planned the journey for a year -
 twelve perhaps will pass before we set about
 to plan another - but I write today with
 absolutely first hand knowledge. My
 information is crammed from no guide book
 or travellers tales. I have seen what I
 describe with my own eyes.

We started, then, at 11. The journey to
 Hammersmith really presents no scene worthy
 of description; besides it is comparatively
 harkneyed ground. It is after me has left

Hammersmith that one enters strange land.
 The street begins to look far more like a
 village street; the houses are on a far more
 individual character, ^{they} have ~~have~~ space in
 which to expand. But yet it has mark,
 of belonging - of being a distant though
 poor connection of a great town. You
 get an impression that the more respectable
 classes of London have retired here to
 pass their old age ~~more~~ with greater dignity
 & peace than they can afford inside London
 itself. Poetry has retired here, too; I
 counted a surprising number of Convents &
 Sisterhoods as we went along; once or twice
 to my pleasure I could look down into their
 cloistered grounds & see the Sisters themselves
 walking there - Once I spied into the garden
 of an orphanage for Roman Catholic little
 girls. The children were all ranked in two
 & two, following a dark Sister in some kind
 of procession, & they all, for what reason I do

...that one of the things that
I most regret to look forward to
is that the things we have done in
which to expect. But let us not
be looking at being a subject of
from the fact of a great many
let us suppose that the more we
change of mind has to do with
from this we are sure with great regard
to the things we are doing
that they are doing for us
that they are doing for us
is a very important matter of course
which we are sure we are doing
to my pleasure. I too look forward to this
Christmas season for the things that
we are doing here. One of the things
of an exchange for the things that
the children were all looking for
two. Following a look into some of the
of the things, the things that we are doing

know, wore wreaths of white flowers round
 their heads - an innocent sight truly, as one
 lasses. Then one began to catch glimpses of
 the river through steep little alleys, which
 opened out on the main road, & once we
 came upon a whole fleet of barges moored
 together for the Sunday rest as we past over
 the bridge. The picturesque bargeman was
 removing a week's old coal grime on Deck -
 his head buried in a basin, & white with
 lather. This was in Brentford I think, but
 to tell the truth I have no notion what villages
 we past through or in what order ^{they} ~~we~~ come.
 They were not separated from each other, though
 originally as distinct as London from Birmingham.
 nevertheless there were very few new buildings.
 most must have been 60 or 70 years old I
 should think, & a common type was the
 elegant square Georgian house. This
 must originally have stood in a space of its
 own, I am sure; Georgian houses were
 built for opulent people, who could afford
 light & air - At any rate the whole road

know more about the history of
these people - and in fact, as we
learned, they are people to watch. They
the first through step into the world
opened out to the world. There was
one other a whole lot of things
about the first the history of the people
the people. The history of the people
remains a mystery to the world. It
is hard to find in a book, but it
is in the world. It is in the world.
to the world. It is in the world.
we first through it in what we can
find from the people. It is in the world.
original, but it is in the world.
have to go there to see the people.
not want to have to go to the world.
that is, a common type of the
people. It is in the world.
most original, but it is in the world.
can be seen. It is in the world.
both for the people, who could see
left a man. It is in the world.

to Hampton Court which it took us an hour & a half to travel, was well worth looking at. After half past one, at last, we reached our journey's end. In a moment we were walking the broad terrace of the Palace Garden. My one visit ^{ten} years ago, had not left in my mind any adequate picture of the beauty & space of this old garden. I had forgotten too the richness of the dark red palace itself. At first I felt simply inclined to pace slowly up & down the terrace & let my eye rest first on the smooth turf lit by brilliant flowers, then on the perfectly satisfying shape of the palace. But it was cold, & we were hungry, & somewhat to our surprise, half London apparently had had the same idea of visiting Hampton Court at the same day & hour as we had. The terrace & the turf which I felt ought only to have been peopled by ladies in ~~the~~ brocade & gentlemen in knee breeches & sword, swarmed with a very different class of person - perhaps more

different class of person - perhaps more
 by there in the process of furtherance in
 which I felt ought only to have been possible
 even as we had the terrace at the time when
 visiting Hampton Court at the same time &
 under apparently the same conditions
 largely a document to our surprise, had
 of the palace. But it was all over there
 known then the perfectly satisfactory state
 but first on the inside but not on the outside
 the up & down the terrace & all over the
 At first I felt myself inclined to pass
 the end of the back and palace
 from of this old garden. I was surprised too
 very few important pictures with them to
 are with a group of, had not left in my
 the broad terrace of the palace (also, I say
 yesterday only. In a moment we were walking
 the last picture at the we reached our
 a last to have, was used with last night
 to Hampton Court which I took as in hand a

more than their ancestry of Charles 2nd
 time, but in penalty for it far less ornamental.
 I could not help regretting the improvement in
 morality. I wished again & again - to see the
 whole crowd of us, I dare say, that I could have
 had those gardens to myself. They are meant
 for peace & luxurious meditation. We

lunched - with our fellows - Everywhere we went
 it occurred to several ^{dozen} other ~~dozens~~ to do too.

I must retract what I said to begin with -

that Cockneys don't go to Hampton Court.

But doing our best to think ourselves alone,
 we strolled through the quadrangles after lunch.

They are, I imagine, perfect of their kind.

Oxford & Cambridge can show no better.

Absolutely no allusion, no restoration, as far
 as one can see, has touched these old buildings
 since the careful hand of the Architect laid
 stone to stone. The difficulty was - not to
 imagine Charles 2nd & his Queen dining
 there with voluptuous Court ladies lounging
 after them, but to remember that ~~was~~ who

walked there were a hardly & monstrously
 out of place. We paced the galleries.
 Here indeed the illusion is strong as one in
 the Courts & Gardens & one way almost
 entirely. These beautiful old Adam & Louis
 lined rooms which ran all round the quadrangle
 have had their walls so papered with
 pictures that their domestic character has
 disappeared. Some of the paintings indeed are
 first rate - some bad - but good or bad
 they make the place into a public gallery
 where one feels prepared to take in
 instruction & pleasure, catalogue in hand.
 The rooms indeed have their old uses
 inscribed on them. Queens Bedroom - Queens
 private drawing room - Kings ante-chamber &c -
 but it is not possible to reconstruct them in
 your mind as they were then. Yet Henry the
 5th walked here - & the little Edward the Sixth
 was brought here to die, if I think, &
 with & beauties without and have part through

was brought here to be at the
the bottles have been used the
you mind as they were the
it is not possible to be
private dining room they are
intended for them during
the evening when they are
not used for other purposes
the bottles have been used the
you mind as they were the
it is not possible to be
private dining room they are
intended for them during
the evening when they are
not used for other purposes

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these rooms, all of which one might have
 received in one mind, if the old chairs &
 table had been left in their places.

After we had done our duty here we spent
 an hour or so wandering through the gardens
 again, finding our way down to the lake
 side where we lay & watched an appropriate
 pair of anglers. They, like a sundial, are
 absolutely essential in a picture of this kind;
 the fish is never caught, the angler dreams
 away the whole length of the golden hours -
 that is a pursuit which like the registration
 of sun beams, belongs to a less machine
 driven, & sunnier age than ours.

But we had overstayed our time already.
 It seemed absurd to be bound by ties &
 made in such so far away - almost in such

a different age, let long go in London
 we had promised to come home for the tea.
 That was impossible. If we strolled peacefully
 back, we should return in time for dinner.
 Most of our companions had exhausted

their interest in Hampton Court. They had
 had an outkney which they had enjoyed
 energetically, & were now eager to get home again.
 We had the darkening garden almost to
 ourselves as we walked across it, but in
 the dark we could see one or two dignified
 figures moving up & down the terrace as we passed.
 It was impossible to mistake them. They
 were no Cockney puffers making the
 whole place hideous with their noise &
 Cockney faces: no, these Ladies are part of the
 palace. They belong to it. It is admirably
 appropriate I think ~~to set apart this old~~
~~palace as a background for our aged aristocracy.~~
 that our aged aristocracy which finds no
 home in the bustling town, should retire to
 spend its last days ~~here~~ or in this old
 Palace with its ^{full of} traditions & ancient splendour.
 Its splendour even more beautiful I
 should think in its mellow age than in the
 days of its prime. These old Ladies with
 their great names & bent old bodies

stay in my mind as the very spirit of the
 place. ^{which we} ~~late~~ surprised ~~at~~ haunting the
 walks by dark. Here they dwindle
 out their old age, ~~full of days~~ as in some
 royal almshouse. No retirement could
 be sweeter or more dignified than to this
 Palace by the Thames.

I myself anticipate my age in the
 delight with which I contemplate spending it
 there!

After a long and tedious
 day, I have at last
 completed the first
 part of my work. I
 have now to write
 the second part, and
 then I shall be
 able to finish the
 book. I shall be
 glad to hear from
 you soon. I am
 very truly
 your friend,
 Wm. L. G.

1st July.

An artistic party.

Again we took cab tonight & drove through the populous streets which look their safest about this hour. We had four large cards for the Academy dinner - an entertainment unique, I should think, of its kind. The courtyard in which Edward the Black Prince stood was packed with carriages, cabs & motor cars. So that it was almost difficult to get in & find one's way round the edge to the large door. The Academy is a gloomy & great place, even on its festive nights; you take off your cloak in a kind of catacomb, damp, with stone arches. The little urbane President, already looking a trifle bored, pressed our hands perfunctorily & we passed on into the great room. This crowd I say, has a character of its own. Every other person you feel must be distinguished. The men wear a surprising number of decorations - Bath ribbons & stars & all kind of honour orders - so we decided when we saw their dress clothes (a rude test of merit!)

1812

There was a great deal of business done in the city in the month of January.

The weather was very cold and the wind was very strong.

The people were very busy and the streets were very crowded.

The shops were all open and the people were all out.

The children were all playing in the streets and the dogs were all out.

The people were all very happy and the day was very pleasant.

The weather was very good and the people were all out.

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The children were all playing in the streets and the dogs were all out.

The people were all very happy and the day was very pleasant.

The women, as though to atone for their
 want of definite orders, dress up in the oddest
 ways. We found some queer specimens.
 Here was a ^{stuffy} ~~high~~ black dress, somehow suggestive
 of high tea & bangles; here the artistic temperament
 had gone to the other extreme, a left bare a
 good deal of the person which is usually covered.
 But the most usual figure was the typical
 artist, or artists wife - clinging liberty
 silks - outlandish ornaments - a strange
 surly type of face. Of course there were
 two others like ~~over~~ live, or no particular
 description. Still I could have been well
 content to take my evenings pleasure in
 observation merely. I was constantly
 staring at some face well known in
 photograph or caricature suddenly confronting
 me in the life. I was constantly wishing
 to point - with extended forefinger - at some
 striking discovery, male or female, till they
 were too frequent to need remark -

It is not a party at which one talks. The
 conditions are somehow adverse. The great
 rooms indeed are full, but you never find
 your mind on the public gallery feeling - &
 certainly the light & space are not belomining.
 The crowd as a whole looks badly dressed,
 & more awkwardly. Its units never seem
 to dissolve & melt ~~into one whole~~ together.

We drifted about, gazing at human pictures
 mostly, with snatches of desultory talk.

We ~~fixed~~ looked with admiration at those
 ladies, who are the high aristocrats of such
 gatherings as these - who know the Resident & all
 the more distinguished academicians. Their
 demeanour is beautiful. Equipped in old lace
 & most refined evening gowns they know well
 that they are the Queens of the gathering. What
 they are, everyone else strives to be - at least
 this evening. They bear names as famous in
 the world of art as Russell & Cavendish in
 the world of fashion. I am always impressed
 by the ^{glorious} superiority of these artist men & women.

✓

HYPL

over their Philistine brethren. They are so thoroughly convinced that mankind is divided into two classes, one of which wear amber beads & low evening collars - while the other follows the fashion. Each thanks God that they happen to ^{it is not as the other} be different from the other - but the artist is the more intolerant. We must have past through all the rooms, & ^{we} began to get tired of human faces.

At last home again! Down the brilliant changing Piccadilly, now thoroughly awake, as though it had slept all day. The wood pavement in the heat gets beaten to a shiny & hard surface, which at night reflects the lamplight almost as though it were wet.

Home very sleepy, & to bed.

over these pictures the other
 throughly convinced that we had
 into his charge as a great many
 & for some reason with the other
 the looking but that of the
 to the other side of the
 to the other side of the

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to the more in talent. We must have
 part through all the road & upon to let
 trees of human form
 it at some point. In the distance
 changing. Perhaps it was through some
 as though it had split and
 was somewhat in the heart of the forest
 and I had been what at night before
 and light a great a thought of more
 there very close to the

The Country in London.

I foresee that one day I shall write a book of maxims - like a French woman. I often think of things that sound to me remarkably like what in English we call 'Thoughts'. But mine have this drawback - they are very obvious - a little false - & after all where will one sentence lead you?

At the thoughts maxims & such. which we see so laboriously printed & translated from one language to another as though ^{no} one people must present the other with their literature could be selfish enough to keep these treasures for itself - ah, I say, have only one moment of legitimate life. I can imagine that they sound well at a dinner table - go off with an encouraging pop, as of dexterous little crackers. But they won't blow up anything, or do much in the way of illumination. I am sorry

that I began to write this page - I

forget now where it was to lead me, or why

NYPL

I chose this circuitous path.

Well, I say, we are getting ready for Salisbury -
 Heaven knows what that has to do with
 maxims! The pleasantest part of
 going anywhere almost is the thought of it
 beforehand. I am laying in books. That is
 what I mean by getting ready. I collect
 books & on all conceivable subjects &
 sew together paper books like this I
 wrote in - thick enough to hold all
 the maxims in the world. I delight to
 plan what I shall read this summer -
 I believe I begin to putting aside books in
 my mind, to read in the summer, about
 October. Shakespeare for instance & the Bible -
 Then the time really comes, & I actually
 take a bit of paper & write Homer, Dante,
 Burke, Spenser &c &c. upon it. I feel already
 as though I had read some way in these books
 & profited greatly. I get the volumes together -
 lay them out on my table, & think gallantly

I have the pleasure to inform you that
the report of the committee on the
subject of the proposed amendment
to the constitution of the State
has been received. The committee
has the honor to inform you that
the report is in the affirmative
and that the amendment is
recommended to be adopted.
I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Your obedient servant,
J. B. Smith

that all that thickness of paper will be passed through my mind. I wish I felt sure it would leave any impression there. but that is a doubt I put far from me, before I begin.

It is quite true that I read more during these 8 weeks in the country than in six London months perhaps. Learning seems natural to the country. I think I could go on browsing & munching steadily through all kinds of books as long as I lived at Salisbury say.

The London atmosphere is too hot - too fetid. I laid - then I lay down the book - & say - what right have I, a woman to read all these things that men have done? They would laugh if they saw me. But I

am going to forget all that in the country. This summer holiday has always - almost - been a very happy time - I imagine that it is the nearest kind of thing to happiness that any of us get - not being a very cheerful race.

We settle into a very free sort of domestic life - we are very full of talk & family jokes

family life, of a very independent kind, such
as suits us four self-willed young animals,
only really flourish in the country. But
this is not what I meant to write.

I lead a great deal, I say, at the big
books I have read I have read in the
country. Besides this I write — with
greater ease, at times, than ever in London.
But the books are the things that I
enjoy — on the whole — most. I feel sometimes
for hours together as though the physical
stuff of my brain were expanding — larger &
larger — throbbing quicker & quicker with new
blood — & there is no more delicious sensation
than this. I read some history: it is
suddenly all alive, branching forwards &
backwards & connected with every kind of thing
that seemed entirely remote before. I seem to
feel Napoleon's influence on our spirit even now
in the garden for instance — I think I see
for a moment how our minds are all

threaded together - how any live mind today
 is ~~close~~ to or the very same stuff as
 Plato's & Euripides. It is only a continuation
 & development of the same thing - It is
 this common mind that binds the whole
 world together; & all the world is mind.

Then I read a poem say - & the same thing is
 repeated. I feel as though I had grasped the
 central meaning of the world, & all these
 poets & historians & philosophers were only
 following out paths branching from that
 centre in which I stand. And then -
 some speck of dust gets into my machine
 I suppose, & the whole thing goes wrong again.
 I open my Greek book next morning, & feel
 worlds away from it all - worse than that -
 the ~~the~~ writing is entirely indifferent to me.
 Then I go out into the country - gladdening
 along as fast as I can go - not much
 thinking of what I see, or of anything, but
 the movement in the free air soothes &
 makes sensitive at once. As long as one
 can feel anything - ~~by feeling~~ I ~~mean~~ life

NYPL

may lead one where it likes. In London undoubtedly there are too many people all different - all claiming something or losing something - & they must all be reconciled to the Scheme & the universe before you can let yourself think what that Scheme is. Of course, people too, if one lead them rightly, might illuminate a man if not more than books. It is probably best therefore in the long run to live in the midst of men & women - to get the light strong in your eyes as it were - not reflected through cool green leaves ~~on to paper & print~~ as it is in books.

But I think of my great box of books all littered about in the wide country room I am to have - with entire day now - Nine months surely is enough to spend with one kind!

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Earls Court. 22nd July.

We go once a year to Earls Court. I do not know that I want to go often - but I enjoy that one visit. This evening it was a little suddenly decided that the three of us should go. It was a cool evening - & as I cannot help thinking just too cold. We raked together the most miscellaneous garments - which had to be evening - & outdoor & waterproof at once. In the end we compromised; our shoes were indoor - our dress evening - now I come to think of it, only our hats could be lightly called outdoors. But it didn't matter. Earls Court is one of those places where you can wear exactly what you like. The first thing we made for was the Chate. The exhibition is supposed to have something to do with ^{of the show} fire engines; but really the name is the only thing that changes; all else remaining the same; without any little stretch of the imagination ~~since~~ one can think oneself in Venice (as given at

early Court 3 years ago) or Constantinople which was last years name, I think. The Chute, you will see, is equally appropriate to either. The Chute is un-failing; I remember to think what my state of mind will be when I cease to appreciate the Chute. And yet last year I made six descents running without any hesitation, & this year I didn't mind stopping after the third. But I must stop this, hardly bears thinking on: Each time we got a front

seat - rushed down, with the usual shrieks & blowing hats - plunged into the water, reared up, & then ~~glided smartly across~~ wobbled back to shore - There was some difficulty

in deciding what to do after this - but "The River of Lava" written in twinkling lamps attracted Adrian & me so much that we paid our expenses, & took our seats in the boat. It was a horrid feud; I travelled that river when it was the Styx; when it was a Venetian Canal - & under some other disguise. The point is that you are floated along a kind of drain which is worked by electricity & that the

Current floats your ^{San} boat along without
 oars. The way is variegated with grottoes
 & canyons & effects of light upon the water -
 but we all agreed it was a very bad show.
 "I would have paid a penny to see it" said
 Lega deliberately. "On the whole I think it was
 worth three pence," said Adrian - but then he
 had been partly responsible -

And then - it is safe to conclude that
 we found seats at some little marble table
 & had ice. I can imagine no conditions on
 which this would not be possible - & the
 Earl's Court ice must be almost the severest
 test of ice eating capacity that exists.

Lega had to leave us after this - with the
 deepest regret of course. Once more we
 toiled up to that cozy platform hanging over an
 underground railway - ~~and~~ ^{then} got our front
 seats & shouted as we went down.

But we were both of opinion that it
 would now be best to inspect the best of the

I have been thinking of you very much lately
 and wondering how you are getting on.
 I hope you are well and happy.
 I have been very busy lately
 but I have managed to find some time
 to write you a few lines.
 I have been thinking of you very much lately
 and wondering how you are getting on.
 I hope you are well and happy.
 I have been very busy lately
 but I have managed to find some time
 to write you a few lines.

Exhibition. We wandered through a most
 perplexing number of courts all with
 bands in the centre & outlines of electric
 light & & crossed bridges & looked at any
 number of side shows, or their signs, which are
 perhaps more amazing. The showmen were
 expounding the merits of their marvels &
 mysteries in a spirit of the purest philanthropy.
 I had the greatest difficulty in restraining myself
 & Adrian from ~~all kinds of~~ taking advantage of
 all their offers. We were terribly tempted by
 Spider web - which is the sensation of America -
 by the upside down Hoax, by various magicians &
 Palmists. Adrian at last however was no
 longer to be restrained when we came to a
 tent in which for the paltry sum of sixpence
 you could enjoy a musical ride upon absolutely
 real live horses. The flap on the tent
 swung back artfully, so that you could look in
 & see the steeds waiting. He mounted;
 his pichard at the sound of a whistle &
 the tinkle of a musical box, started round
 pacing round the circle - really no bigger than

The book is written in a style which is both simple and direct. It is a book of facts, and it is a book of facts which are of the greatest importance to the student of the history of the United States. The book is written in a style which is both simple and direct. It is a book of facts, and it is a book of facts which are of the greatest importance to the student of the history of the United States.

this room. Half a dozen other drugged looking
 ponies were ~~also~~ joined, the ridden by
~~shop keepers & hairdressers~~ ^{the} a disagreeable shopkeeper
 looking ~~down on~~ ^{at} ~~the~~ ^{who} though he had they
~~stuck to their saddles with~~
 some difficulty in ~~sticking~~ ^{sticking} to his saddle were
 always beating ~~his~~ ^{their} beasts to go faster.

A woman dressed in a scarlet habit - it
 can be called by so distinct a name - circled
 round too. A lady in a short black skirt
 & a blouse tottered at the head of the
 melancholy procession, but, after cannoning
 several times with the rider behind, she
 thought she had had enough of it & dismounted.
 Meanwhile Adrien plodded steadily round - the
 most comic sight in the world. I thought
 the ponies would never have the strength
 to stop once they had begun - but a whistle
 sounded & they came to an end, not more than
 anything else, in the middle of their stride.
 It hadn't been so indescribably dingy -
 & degrading for any live creature - I could have

at the sight
 laughed; I did laugh in fact - but nevertheless
 it was a depressing side show on the whole.
 As we left, a man came up & wheated us
 to laugh a hundred times for sixpence -
 All we had to do was to pay our sixpence
 & walk inside. It was such a generous
 offer that we accepted. Inside we found
 ourselves in a tent lined with looking glasses,
 of all conceivable curves & hollows. We
 grew long & top sided & gigantic &
 dwarfed. ~~Every~~ ^{every} our bodies were twisted every
^{possible} conceivable way till finally ~~only~~ a
pair of legs appeared in the looking glass
 we were represented by a pair of legs only
~~which moreover could walk different ways,~~
 When we felt we had secured as many
 of our 100 laughs as were forthcoming we left.
 The ~~Exhibition~~ exhibition closes at $\frac{1}{2}$ past 11 -
 till then we sat beneath a band &
 listened to popular tunes - ~~and~~

~~But~~ We shall not go to Lady Court
 again for another year -

High art to

NYFAS

Miss Case.

Two days ago I had my Greek lesson from Miss Case. I reflect that it may be my last after a few & half's learning from her.

& so well, & entirely presumptuously I know to write make a rough sketch ^{which is} at ^{at} ~~write~~ ^{sketch} done from life.

When I first saw her one afternoon in the drawing room, she seemed to me exactly what I had expected - tall classical looking, masterfull. But I was bored at being taught, & for some time only did just what was asked from me, & hardly looked up from my book - that is at my teacher. But she was worth looking at. She had fine bright eyes - a Carved nose. the teeth too prominent indeed - but her whole aspect was vigorous & wholesome. She taught well too, my brief experience of Greek teachers makes me a good judge of their merits I think. She was more professional than Miss Pater

The last of the year was a very busy one for me. I had to write a great deal of letters and reports. I also had to attend to many other matters. I was very tired when I finished the year, but I was also very happy. I had done my best and I was proud of what I had accomplished. I was also very grateful for the support and encouragement of my friends and family. I was also very grateful for the opportunity to work for the government. I was very proud to be a part of the team that was working to improve the lives of the people of the United States. I was also very proud to be a part of the team that was working to protect the rights of the people of the United States. I was very proud to be a part of the team that was working to make the United States a better place for everyone. I was very proud to be a part of the team that was working to make the United States a more just and equitable society. I was very proud to be a part of the team that was working to make the United States a more peaceful and harmonious nation. I was very proud to be a part of the team that was working to make the United States a more prosperous and powerful country. I was very proud to be a part of the team that was working to make the United States a more free and democratic nation. I was very proud to be a part of the team that was working to make the United States a more united and cohesive people. I was very proud to be a part of the team that was working to make the United States a more just and equitable society. I was very proud to be a part of the team that was working to make the United States a more peaceful and harmonious nation. I was very proud to be a part of the team that was working to make the United States a more prosperous and powerful country. I was very proud to be a part of the team that was working to make the United States a more free and democratic nation. I was very proud to be a part of the team that was working to make the United States a more united and cohesive people.

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though perhaps not so ^{cultivated} ~~sympathetic~~ - she was
 more genial than Miss Clay & as good a
 scholar - ~~of course dear Professor Warr with~~
~~his courtesy & deliberation would soon have~~
 But I am sorry to say - really now a little
 repentant - that she did not at first
 attract me. She ~~seemed~~ was too cheerful &
 irregular. ~~I was not allowed to~~
 she made me feel 'contradictory' as the
 nurse used to say. After a time I
 found out her line of teaching, & rather
 set my back against it - at least I discovered
 certain opinions which she held very vigorously -
 & which when contradicted, were worth a good
 long hours discussion. I contradicted them;
 advanced life long opinions on the spot, on the
 moment, which to my delight she ~~heated~~
 as though we took ^{me} quite seriously -
~~or~~ when I was in a lazy mood, I drew her
 out; gave in this at this point, led her on
 to another - & when she was fairly started on
 some theory of hers - I let my own mind

may ~~to other things~~. I began this system in
 pure idleness; it relieved the tedium of
 Greek grammar, but I continued it with
~~some theory of malice~~ I found at
 a ^{penicilline} ~~from total interest~~ with a little malice mixed
~~as well perhaps as a little~~
~~malice~~ - I found out that she had
 theories of her own about the Furies; for
 six lessons ~~was~~ I was determined ~~to~~
 know all I could about the Furies.
 for six lessons I too had theories about the
 Furies. ~~we argued them up & down~~
 on frequent occasion, if I wished for a little
 diversion, I had only to - & so with many
 other subjects. He was a person of
 ardent theory. ~~as~~ & he could expound them
 fluently. ~~It used to amaze me~~ to
 he used three adjectives where I could
 only lay hands on one - Anschylos &
 remember - was strenuous. grand. impassioned
~~Euripides had such absolutely modern palpitations~~
 & so on. But at ~~the~~ he was no sentimentalist.

P NTPS

she knew had her hammer at her finger tips -
 I could see used to pull me up ruthlessly in
 the middle of ~~what I thought a~~ ^{some} beautiful passage
 with "mark the av" I read a lovely
 very lovely description of maidenhair in
 Sanpist (serpiped?) - for instance - which in my
~~unity I thought I had translated well - & at~~
~~the end I expected~~ how the maiden hangs like
 & ripened fruit within the orchard - but the
 fates' apart, the paper by pieces in - &
 does not hesitate to pluck. that was the
 sense of it, & at the end I found with
 some literary delight in the its beauty. Not
 so his case "that use of the instrumental
 fenitive in the 3rd line is extremely rare"
 his comment upon Love! But that is not a
 fair example; & at any rate I think it
 really praiseworthy; aesthetic pleasure is
 so much easier to attain than knowledge of lit.
 uses of the fenitive - I think it is
 true that she read with a less purely
 literary interest in the text than I could ever
 she was not by any means blind to the

beauties of Aeschylus & Euripides, (her two favorite writers) but she was ~~not~~ not happy till she had woven some kind of theory moral into their plays. I ~~soon found that I was~~ expected to see ~~have understood~~ all kinds of teachings ~~to~~ to interpret all kinds of views upon life where I had merely looked for enjoyment.

He was always expounding their 'teachings' & her their views upon life & fate, as they can be ^{interpreted} ~~read~~ by an intelligent ~~person~~ ^{reader} ~~from the plays~~. I had never attempted anything of this kind before, & though I protested that his case carried it too far, yet I was forced to think more than I had done hitherto - & interested accordingly. It was upon these subjects that he became really eloquent. He would spend a whole lesson in defining the exact ~~then~~ relation of Aeschylus towards fate - or the views of Euripides upon religious peculiarities of Euripides.

... of the ...
... (...) ...
... the ...
... these ...
... to see ...
... to ...
... after ...
... for ...
... of ...
... their ...
... the ...
... the ...
... of ...
... that ...
... I was ...
... the ...
... it was ...
... because ...
... the ...
... of ...
... of ...

This was the side of the thing & that most
 interested her - & to her great credit, she
 made me, at least, see her point of view.
 Then there was our grammar. Many teachers
 have tried to break me in to that - but
 with only the faintest a passing success. Miss
 Case went to the root of the evil; she
 saw that my foundations were rotten - produced
 a Grammar, & made me start with the
 very first exercise - upon the proper use of the
 article - which ~~used to be~~ ^{was} ~~very~~ ^{so} ~~improperly~~ ^{that}
 I had hitherto used ~~and~~ ^{entirely} with the ^{most} ~~greatest~~ ^{most} ~~impropriety~~ ^{impropriety}. She never failed
 to point out, with perfect goodhumour
 that my Exercises were detestable -
 'I haven't even attempted to correct this one'
 she said once - with ^{the} cheerful laugh, which
 spoke of ^{an} undaunted courage, & ~~determination~~ ^{determination}.
 I never once made her lose her temper,
 though I sometimes lost mine sufficiently to
 wish I could. Now that our lessons are
 over - for good perhaps - I am amazed at the

amount ~~of things~~ she stood for me -

But in all these ways she was an
Excellent teacher. I feel besides, ~~thence~~
that she is a really valiant strong minded
woman, in a private capacity. We stayed
enough from Hammer to let me see this.
She talked ^{on} many subjects; & on all
she showed ~~perfectly~~ ^{personally} healthy ~~regard~~, &
possessed of clear strong views more than
this she had the ^{rare} gift of seeing
~~a different side from the one she knew the~~
other side; & ~~of~~ she had too I think, a
fine open human sympathy ^{which} I had reason,
once or twice to test ~~this~~ -

This, I know is most inadequate testimony to
her ~~but~~ under the circumstances, ~~through~~, of haste
& discomfort, I can do no better.

I vaguely hope too, that our parting is
not yet really final -

I hope I have been able to give you
 a little insight into the life of a
 writer. I know it is not very
 different from the life of a
 man of letters. I hope you will
 find it interesting. I am sure
 you will. I am sure you will.

An afternoon with the Pagans.

Matthew Arnold, I know, called them 'the Barbarians' - but that implies a people without a religion; ~~I think~~ ^{now} ~~but~~ they - that is the English aristocracy - are in my opinion very strong believers in the Gods - not the Gods of the Christian faith indeed - but of the very picturesque Pagan mythology. They believe in Bacchus, & in Pan, & Zeus was an aristocrat. Artemis too - wasn't she a very finely built young Country? In other words they believe enormously in leading a ~~happy~~ ~~life~~ ~~entirely~~ ~~perfectly~~ ~~unhampered~~, & free easy life, with the best of everything lavished upon them. Happy luxurious life - with the best of everything at their service beauty - brains - always at their command. They have no reason to doubt; ~~haven't~~ the Gods provided for them excellently well? They shut their eyes &

the afternoon with the
settled about 1/2 past 4
Barbours but that evening
without a reason
the night was very dark
very strong breeze in the night
and the lights were
the very few lights
up before a black
few were in evidence
wanted to see how
about 10 other wind
the ship on taking a
the ship perfectly
from day life with the
bathed upon them
and the best of
bathed being 1/2 of the
the for no reason to doubt
about the God provided for them
collected well? they

suck down their sugar plum— These at any rate are the a few of the superficial impressions which I always receive when I meet with from the aristocracy— & very pleasant they are too. I would be a pagan— if I ~~were~~ had a li I could.

Yesterday we spent an afternoon at St. Anne's where Katie, that Divine Giantess, has taken a house. Beatrice was there— Lady Robert Cecil. We spent the whole afternoon under a tree in the garden. Katie lay ^{stretched} on a long couch, in the carelessness of perfect ease. She doesn't think how she looks— she just flings out her superb limbs— like a child resting after its play. Indeed the whole atmosphere of the place was one of careless ease— ~~careless~~ but not negligent. Beatrice flung herself back in her chair, hands behind her head— Lady Robert sat lightly upright glancing round her like some bright bird— Her eyes, poor thing, have to do double work;

she is almost quite deaf - she heard nothing
 of what we said as we talked together,
 but her ~~two~~ large eyes, seeing us laugh,
 laughed too. It was curiously pathetic.
 We talked Lord Meringe. He's not changed
 Katie; she was a great lady before: her
 the change from the simplicity of her
 cottage garden at Chesham, to the splendours
 of the British ~~ministry~~ Residency at
 Cairo have only developed that side of her;
 she is the other is left untouched.

He held forth ^{as of} ~~in the~~ old way; proclaiming
 his impossible theories in the same half
 laughing half serious way; pouring scorn
 upon us all - bartering her sister -
 laying her hands upon Lady Roberts' shoulder
 to shunt some intemperate remark into
 her ear - ~~as if~~ she was like a ^{great} ~~figure~~
~~benevolent~~ ^{benevolent} ~~harmless~~ goddess.

But all the time, one could feel, she was
 swaying the talk; even at such an informal

there is almost sure that the land is in the
an what we did in our little book
but for the large map, showing the land
traded too. It was carefully prepared
the talked land. There is a great change
facts; the was a great deal before the
the change from the simple to the
change from the simple to the
of the British American Government
there have only been a few that made it
she is the other is left in the land
he told forth in the old world. The
is impossible there is the land
capturing last season was for my land
upon up all the land for the
long her land after the land is the
to that one is the land for the
her for all the was to be a
~~her for all the was to be a~~
her for all the was to be a
But at the time we could find the way
during the talk, even at that an informal

party as they, she was leading - seeing what ought to be done next - what more would put everybody more at their ease.

Nothing, one can well see, can be more perfect than her manner as a Hostess;

she is perfectly dignified, but perfectly simple at the same time; but ~~to~~

one could no more suspect her of ill manners than the Venus of Milo. We talked on & on,

always laughing I think - till Katie, after

tea, suggested a walk round 'our domain' as she called them. She led the way; her

step is perfectly stately & free. She took

Lady Roberts' arm every now & then in a

caressing way - she went for her cherub

knelt on the lawn & played with it for

ten minutes together; then, like the ~~was~~ she

saw a pump handle swinging; like the great

child she is she next, despite Beatrice's

chattering, began to push it; nothing

happened - she pulled more & more

vigorously - at last we heard water

"fishing" "Well Katie - you have had a

a brilliant idea. Shook Beatrix, & its
 by the reins. Katie was quite unconcerned
 though; gathered up her skirts with her
 calm delightful mocking smile, & swept on.
 Other people, Lady Roberts Harbord, came in
 to tea; ~~they had~~ but our fly was at
 the door; ~~we shook hands very kindly~~
 Katie took our hands very kindly -
 "Goodbye" she said, in a voice which sounded
 like a blessing - a half humorous blessing -
 & we went.

Well, that is a pleasant picture to
 think of - though one won't see it
 again for another twelve months -

... brilliant ...
... of the ...
... through ...
... can ...
... other people ...
... to ...
... the ...
... to ...
... NYPS ...
... the ...
... a ...
... we ...
... that ...
... through ...
... for ...

Retrospect.

Tonight is the last we shall spend in London for
 8 weeks - a crisis to most people not worth
 talking about - but our family moves with
 the unwieldiness & extreme deliberation of the
 300 year old Tortoise ^{at} the Zoo - ~~who makes~~
 He extends his head, ~~once~~ every two or three
 weeks, to take in a fresh supply of Cabbages;
 & by these means will prolong his life
 But that Tortoise must go through greater
 in reality have anything but an easy time
 of it - it his weekly excursions in search of
 Cabbages are attended with ~~any of the~~ ^{the} ~~perils~~
 by any of that flurry & discomfort which are
 our lot at these seasons. But on this I
 will not dwell. My precious box is well
^{cramped} ~~filled~~ with books - ~~all~~ the family boxes are
 corded & labelled down stairs - We shall have
 one final & supreme exertion tomorrow: &
 by this time tomorrow night we shall all
 be set down ~~in~~ ^{at} ~~shops~~, the quietest &
 most peaceful & ~~of~~ ^{the} mellow of Country houses
 some 70 miles or so by train from London - but

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~~separated~~ by the distance though it is not to be
 measured by miles. I ought now, therefore,
 to write some kind of farewell to London —
 I can't say we close here our London chapter —
 with regret? Several circumstances, some I
 hope imaginary, make me feel perfectly callous
 at the thought of going. For 6 weeks I shall
 not miss you, Great City, and in October we
 may meet on more friendly terms.

For some reason, partly weather I think, the
 'season' has come to an end rather lamely.

I like to leave London with a final flare of
^{trumpets}
~~the brass band~~: sun burning, I mean, pavements
 heated slabs. Trees burnt grass burnt — no
 shade anywhere. Then one has earned one's
 wages, & only cool ^{down} in the country. Besides
 it is a little disappointing to miss that
 thorough sun-roasting which ~~one~~ ^{is} only to be had
 fully once a year — ~~We have had no heat~~
~~lent, & now I know we shall~~
 When we were children the summers were always

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really hot. We went about in Cotton dresses;
~~were out before lessons & after tea~~ I can
 remember the smell of the gardens, all
 burnt up in the sun, the heat odors of the
 streets; it was all very good then - because it
 told of the end of the summer - & of its loss.
 But now there seems no reason, unless one looks at
 the calendar, why one should go away now more
 than at any other time - It isn't the end of the
 summer for the summer hasn't begun - which
 April, May (as we understand it in England)
 have been prolonged through June & July
 lasted so long, that here we are in August
 & the summer not yet gone. Perhaps it will
 flame upon us in our flat meadows near
 Salisbury: that remains to be seen.
 I wish for the sake of this book that I
 had anything more brightly coloured &
 picturesque to write here; it seems to me that
 all my events have been of the same temperate
~~cool~~ rather cold hues & descriptions. I have not
 had to use many superlatives. I have

really but the secret about in Cotton paper.
there are before typewriters after the 1st
remember the kind of the paper; and
found up in the air the last of the
sheet, I was all very fine then
but after the 1st of the summer I got the
but now there being no sign, I got the book, at
the calendar, only one sheet to one, and more
there at any other time. I got the book of the
calendar in the summer before last, I got the
sheet, but (as we are not in the habit of
the book being the same as the one I got
also in the book that have one and the same
in the summer of the year. I got the book
there after it in the last number of
the book, the calendar to the 1st of the
year in the book of the last of the
had nothing more brightly colored, and
picturesque to write the book, and to the
and my friends have been at the same time
not after the 1st of the summer, I got the
and to the 1st of the summer, I got the

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sketched faint outlines with a pencil. But
 the ^{only} ~~merit~~ ~~merit~~ of this book is that it
 shall serve for a sketch book; ~~take me of~~
~~these~~ ^{on} artists ^{fills his pages} ~~which one finds full of~~ ^{with} scraps
 & fragments, studies of drapery - legs arms &
 noses - ~~perhaps of some use value to the~~
~~artist, but of no pictorial meaning & of~~
 awful to him no doubt, but of no
 meaning to any one else - so I ~~having~~
~~a few minutes to myself~~. Take up my
 pen & have here whatever scraps ^{happen}
 to ^{have in my eye & head} ~~cross my mind~~. I ~~blame myself~~ ^{say}
 I have no time or wish to polish &
 It is an exercise - training for eye &
 hand - & roughness - if it results from an
 honest desire to put down the truth
 with whatever materials one has to hand,
 is not disagreeable - ~~to me at least~~
 though often I am afraid the decidedly
 uncooth. I have gone on this plan
 for something over a month now, & propose

for something over a month now, I propose
unusually. I have a plan
though often I am afraid the object
is not disinterested - to me at least
with whatever materials, as far as land,
land, houses to put down the hall
and the roof of the building from an
It is an extensive training for the
I have no time to waste in this
to keep my hands. I have nothing but
have in my hands what I have, I have
a few moments to spare, but I am
meaning to get on with it - so I have
tried to find no better, but I am
satisfied that I am doing something of
value - perhaps a little less value to the
a fragment, which I prepared. I am now
I am now for a while back; this is a
the other a month, the book is that it
labeled first volume with a pencil. But

Ladies & gentlemen, to continue it in the
country.

There, with good luck, some live figures
ought to cross my field of view - &
I shall attempt to cast their shadow on
~~this~~ ^{the} white page. But on that, more anon.

At present it only remains for me to say
farewell to Hyde Park Gate.

Tomorrow I shall open ^{at} a new ~~page~~ chapter.

Calvin's father, to continue in the
County.

There were two trucks, some five figures
ought to cross my field of view -
I then attempt to get that truck on
the right page. But what was even

the report of my camera for me to
forward to the Post Office.

However that after a few days
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Netherhampton House,
Salisbury.

August: 1903.

8

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W. H. ...
...

Nov 11 1900

2 2 2

Leatherhampton House.

We have wrenched ourselves free of London. Heger & I after a litane struggle in ~~Waterloo~~^{that} station - a ~~rightly~~ named after a battle field - which takes its name appropriately from a battle field - got our ~~large boxes~~ hauled into the van - accomplished the family homption from ~~London~~ to Salisbury. Already our boxes are unpacked - & we have settled into some kind of order - The house is exactly what I expected - & hoped - ~~Here~~ ~~entirely~~ a The front view - we look on to the road - is by no means pretentious, ~~but nevertheless~~ of a little gray stone house, too humble to be truly ornate, but evidently dating from an ornate period. & in its humble way an imitation of a genuine great house - There is some kind of ~~decoration~~ with architectural device of ~~was~~ ~~also~~ at intervals on the gables. ~~There is a~~ there is hollowed recess in the

meant
 wall, ~~where~~ perhaps, were the thing in a larger
 scale to stand a Statue in - The garden
 Gate, too, is uncommon - gracefully wrought
 in blue green iron, & surmounted by a
 Coat of arms & a Crest. This house, a
 matter of fact was built - in Elizabeth's time
 I think, as down house to Wilton; ^{the Temple family}
 the Coat of arms, besides various small
 statelinesses within & without, proclaim
~~to be the property of a well born & no~~
~~longer prosperous family.~~ Fanny, now
 living in retirement. It is aristocratic
 connection; the old country who entered
 here various old Courtiers, & dependent
 relatives have been lodged here had
 their lodging here, after the splendour of Wilton -
 though at the present time it is no longer
 used for this purpose. The Fuses, who
 have it now, have done their duty
 &c. in entire sympathy with the
 character of the place - The wide rooms are
 furnished not too profusely with dignified

our chairs, & solid tables: crimson & white
is the scheme of the whole place, with a
touch of mellow ruddy old wood -

~~The house is~~ It is, I feel, a very characteristic
English country house of the more modest sort;
solid & unpretentious, but with a certain
faint dignity of its own, greatly mellowed
by time. These little gray old houses are
~~scattered by the dozen over England~~ common
all over England, but I doubt whether
you find them elsewhere - I have not
had time to see much of the garden - but
it ~~too~~ looks in keeping with the house -
a walled kitchen garden - broad grass
walks & a sundial - all on a small
scale - Kitchen garden teeming with
fruit & vegetables - but spacious enough
of a comfortable airy kind.

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Wilton - from outside the Walls.

Yesterday, on the day before, we set off after breakfast to find out our position in the world. Our garden, ~~which~~ is really only a bit of the meadow shown ~~a~~ ^{at} a ~~pt~~ ^{pt} at off from the rest by a ^{the meadow field} fence, ~~runs straight down~~ the house ~~along~~, is very long & low, but the front view gives really no idea of its size: it ~~forms a quadrangle~~ ^{turns round & leaves} making a square. What moreover, ~~is~~ ^{is} only the face of the house is gray - the rest & older part is built of red ^{brick} stone. We had some curiosity to find the river & the village of Wilton - our difficulty was to decide which of the many streams we met was the river - in the time though we came to such a broad & vigorous stream that we decided to name it the Wylie & Great the smaller ~~canals~~ rivulets which cut up the meadows as mere tributaries - Leines

to flow they in order to use water the fields.
 Indeed a most elaborate system of canals, a
 hatchey, & like waterfalls is arranged to
 all over the flat meadows, but the water is
 now for the most part cut off, & the meadows
 are dry. We humped along the road finally,
 which is on one side walled off by an
 a very high & neatly preserved brick wall.
 Inside lie the gardens of Wilton - miles & miles
 of them, I should judge, by the time it took
 us to reach this far side of their boundaries.
 At last we turned the corner, & came, very obviously
 to the great gate of Wilton. It is made in the
 shape of a Roman Arch - though whether it is
 or mounted by the figure of a Roman Emperor,
 or whether one of the gate of Pembroke has been
 clad in a toga for the occasion, I can not say.
 The other statue, at the just entered the gates
 suggests that the modern military uniform at
 any rate is not the right stuff for bronze: this
 statue the Earl of Pembroke the sculptor, moreover,
 was of opinion that a Pembroke as he made

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~~his~~ ~~at least 12 feet high - & so on whether~~
~~because not I imagine thinking I imagine that~~
 it would never do for in respect for the
 nobility of his sister has made him at least
 3 feet taller than the tallest men of ordinary
 the most gigantic of ordinary mortals.

As a tribute of respect As a work of art
 therefore, the statue is not convincing; but
 the inscription when one reads the inscription at the
 base one understands that ^{a new} something heroic
 figures was needed. After this we walked
 through the town. There are moods when the
 little old South of England town, with its
 a peace & quaintness, are intensely refreshing.
~~but gain, sometimes new spirit was gained it -~~
~~gave for something more original, independent -~~
~~for warm red for for brilliant colors~~
~~for a blue bright color instead of this red~~
~~eternal deep green & grey. There are times when~~
~~its eternal amenity - its somnolence as of one~~
~~sterily satisfied with itself that has fallen asleep~~

~~1st of Sept 12 1st of Sept 12~~

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on a surf of roast beef & plum pudding -
 are depressing. I am craving, I think, for the
 bareness & warmth & brilliance of a foreign
 land. But Wotton is particularly apt to
 hate this kind of discontent; it is more
 snug & well pleased with itself than the
 majority of English villages, like all those
 small hamlets that sit in the ^{shadow} pocket of
 a Great House. It has the look of a
 very faithful old family retainer - as I
 have no doubt ~~that~~ those that live in it
 pensioned off by the great family (people)
 Cottages are - ~~It is whole world is loyal~~
~~unflinching~~ unwaveringly loyal to them. The whole world is
 ruled by the Park; its interest is concerned
 entirely with the 'Her Ladyship' & the
~~young Lord & Ladies~~ young, or at the Castle.
 In almost every street the you can trace the
 influence of the Herbert family. ~~There are~~
~~quarters~~ The three inns of course are locally
 christened after ^{the} various titles of the ^{Pen} family.
~~the streets~~ are their arms. Slightly battered
 by weather long from all the high fests:
 they, in their turn, have commemorated their
 birthdays & marriages gilded fountains &

a almshouse, all round them, & generally keep
the village so tidy & sweet that it reflects
the ~~atmosphere~~ makes the most ~~app~~ respectable
setting for the Wilton itself.

We, that is Adrian & I, commented upon all
this - in no very friendly spirit. We

professed to find the whole of country side
'demoralized' & ~~made dependent by~~ clinging
to the great man of the place. This I

suppose is an exaggeration; at any rate if
we had been inside those high brick walls,
~~instead of outside~~ our point of view might have

changed - but certainly ~~the~~ this helps to
say that the feudal spirit ⁱⁿ England is not yet
dead yet.

The Water Meadows.

We are still exploring. yesterday I took her^{ya} across the water meadows to a certain romantic looking church, — at least that was our intention. This church you see from our croquet lawn across an apparently flat & easily ~~cross~~ walked breadth of meadow. The church stands just ^{higher} ~~above~~ it among some trees. I had some vague notion that this was George Herbert's church. at any rate it was an object to walk to. her^{ya} too, was anxious to find the mythical railway, which is to supply the express train in her Great Landscape. So we started fairly across the meadows. But before long we had to deviate, little streams just too broad & too deep to jump interrupted our kept chopping us up cutting us off; we had to circle, to drift long along with sideways to find a bridge — often only a bare plank. Sometimes a fence with one ^{but one} board being only left. It was a very tortuous & difficult path, but we kept our church in view, &

The first thing I noticed
when I stepped out of the car
was the cold. It was a sharp
contrast to the warm blanket
of the car. I shivered as I
looked up at the dark, overcast
sky. The rain had started
again, falling in soft, steady
drops. I pulled my coat tighter
around me and walked towards
the entrance of the building.
The door was open, and a
faint light emanated from
within. I hesitated for a
moment before stepping inside.
The interior was dimly lit,
with the only light source being
a small lamp on a table. I
saw a figure sitting in a chair,
their back to me. I approached
slowly, my footsteps muffled
by the carpet. As I got closer,
I noticed the person was
reading a book. They looked
up at me with a surprised
expression. "You're back,"
they said, closing the book.
I nodded, feeling a mix of
relief and apprehension. The
person stood up and walked
towards me. They reached out
and touched my arm, their
fingers warm against my skin.
I took a deep breath, feeling
a sense of calm wash over me.
The person led me to a room
at the back of the building.
It was a simple room, with
a bed, a desk, and a chair.
The person pointed to the bed
and said, "You can sleep
there. I'll be back in a
moment." I nodded and
walked towards the bed. As
I lay down, I noticed a small
note pinned to the pillow.
I picked it up and read it.
It was a letter from a friend,
telling me they were coming
to visit me soon. I smiled
at the thought of seeing
them. The person returned
shortly after, carrying a bag.
They placed it on the bed and
said, "There's some extra
blankets in the bag. Use them
if you're cold." I thanked
them and they left. I pulled
the blankets up to my chin
and closed my eyes. The rain
continued to fall outside,
but inside the room, I felt
safe and warm.

NYPL

steered for it as best we could. Our
 position got more serious though when we
 were both landed in mud up to our ankles -
 in which nearly today one of Nerra's shoes
 stuck badly - & the leap ~~was~~ only the led
~~prelude~~ to something worse - We tried to
 circumvent the stream - & coasted along it,
~~the men~~ ^{the men} ~~under~~ ^{under} ~~barbed~~ ^{barbed} wire - (Surely there
 can be no fear of trespassers here!) &
 snorting through hoses. We were brought
 to a stop by hearing male cat's voices.
 The ~~old~~ female pedestrian is always ~~more~~
 alarming to pedestrians of the womanly sex -
 Men were ~~taking~~ making hay in the
 adjoining field. & not only were they ~~talking~~
 but they were talking of us - possibly to us -
 Seeing us stop, one of them advanced to the
 gate; we had to move up to hear what he said.
 He was ~~also~~ evidently jocular - & we thought
 it best to anticipate him by our remarks, he
 might have to make by asking boldly our way.

out? "You are lost, you are" he said -
 A near sight of us apparently shook him &
~~more comic than ever~~ which seemed to tickle
 him a good deal 'Where do you want to go?'
 It seemed idiotic to say nowhere - so I prompted
 him - 'the Road' 'The Road?' You won't
 find no road - You don't mean to say - you've
 lost the road in broad daylight? That was an
 excellent joke too - 'You won't find no
 road here - better go back the way you came'
 And so we turned & went - ~~directing~~ ^{it was} ~~were~~
 shouting after us that the sleek brown cows
 feeding at the other end of the field were
 dangerous. But we took no heed - We were
 far more troubled by the necessity of repeating
 all those waddy phrases & wriggles which
 had served to bring us here - That we had
 immediately to cross the stream where he
 had inhibited her show; this experience had
 happily somewhat shaken her belief in shoes;
 & she agreed to my suggestion that for
 the rest of this walk we should be

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independent of bridge & lack of bridges -
that we should bare our feet, & use
them as ~~the speediest~~ for the purpose - after
all - for which they were created -

The steam water was very hot & scalding
cold at first, but the feel of the grass
on ~~my~~^{the} bare soles of my foot is
a pleasure, which is the most natural one
we worth acerbity pleasant. If you
lay your palm on the grass, it feels very
little; but the bare foot, always gloved &
cased as it is from contact with the earth
is exquisitely sensitive to ~~every~~ the roughness of
coarseness of dry ground - the smoothness &
coldness of grass - the warmth of those places
where the sun beats. It was a thus strangely
charming to walk barefoot across two
or three ~~fields~~^{fields & heaths} ~~heaths~~. & soon we found our
road - & put on our shoes - only too soon.

Radcliffe - the forger. who is
Even more ~~more~~ (they he

independent of bridge & look at bridge
that we shall have one foot
than as the student for the paper
of for what they were created
the other water was set in
and at first, but the fact of the
a one of ten holes of one foot
a person who is not a natural one

NYPH

in north country person
and the fact of the fact of the
little at the one foot, which is
and as the person is not a natural
a person who is not a natural
person of one foot. It was a
claiming to work the fact of the
or three years. It was a
good a part of one foot
probably the fact of the
from there, from there

& most ~~and~~ omniscient - gives us this information
 about the water meadows. As you walk along
 the ~~bank of~~ the main river - the Wye - you
 see that at ~~in~~ wooden shutters are let into
 its banks at intervals; these, technically
 called hatches, ~~correspond with~~ a channel in
 the neigh are at the mouth of a channel
 in the neighbouring field: they are ~~fees~~ made
 with two handles; if you raise a hatch you
 divert a stream from the main river into the
 channel ~~washing~~ behind, & thus the meadows
 far ~~in~~ ^{more} round are irrigated. The ~~then~~
 the system is immensely complicated - worked out
 more than two hundred years ago, says the
 omniscient Bradliff, & still in use: each
 main channel from the river feeds ~~me~~
 numbers of lesser channels, till the fields are
 threaded ~~at~~ ⁱⁿ across & across. ~~with~~
 September, I think he said, the hatches are
~~of~~ raised, but not all at once; each meadow
 owner is allowed to flow the water through his

land for the year or five days - They each take a turn - Then, when the land is thoroughly soaked, the water is cut off - ~~then~~ the hay grows luscious - is mown - the cattle are turned on to graze off what remains - ~~at that~~
~~the moment there is what is happening~~
~~at this moment~~ this last is the stage
 that has ^{now} been reached at this season.

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The Downs.

We have the custom now every summer of hiring a pony to drive. Most fears we have been grossly deceived; our stipulation, made in all simplicity, that the beast shall be 'quiet' has led the horse-dealers to present us with every quality of broken down & antiquated stud - just capable of drawing an old ladies garden chair - We are wiser now, & ask simply for a pony - The result is nothing very startling; our beast has the quality of quietness thrown in gratis, but on the whole he is a good working animal - nothing like a slightly worn out machine till he comes to his stable door, when he stops.

But our afternoon drive becomes a necessity. Here we have to keep to the road - which robs the drives of half their charm, & were not our eyes still sensitive to the beauty of grass & cornfields would not make the process dreary enough. We had a note today to take to Chalder Broad Church, about six miles the other side of the

2000

400 Gorge - We started after tea - it had turned
 to a beautiful evening. Somewhere I have
 read that the sky above the chalk land is
 of a peculiar pale blue - as though something
 of the whiteness of the chalk were reflected
 in it. It was true last night at any rate
 that the blue was pale - whatever the cause was.
 Adrian, with his wonderful faculty ^{for} finding
 something wrong in his immediate circumstances -
 whatever they are - granted the whole time
 at the dullness of the country - in which
 I conceive he is wholly wrong. Such genuine
 country, I conceive can never be dull; even
 though nature here has not taken much pains
 apparently with her material. She has
 kept ^a the charm though. ~~which~~ ~~more~~ is
 entirely absent in more obviously interesting
 places. As we drove along ~~over the~~ through
~~these~~ ~~the~~ lanes, deeply cut in the chalk,
 I kept likening the ~~view~~ to downs to
 the long curved waves of the sea. It is as
 though the land here, all mottled once, & rolling

in vast billows has solidified while the
 waves were still heaving swollen on the
 point of breaking. From a height it looks as
 though the whole ^{land} ~~place~~ were flowing. Man too,
~~can do so~~ has done nothing to change the shape
 of these heaving. He has planted them with
~~crops~~ to a certain extent, but has mostly
 left them their grass untouched for his
 flocks. You see a ~~the~~ thatched shed or so
 on the ~~hill~~ down side, where the shepherd lives.
~~That is the only kind~~ no other human work.
 The villages have all sunk into the ~~last~~ depths
 of hollows between the waves; & the result is
 a peculiar smoothness & bareness of outline -
 this is the bare bone of the earth - ~~wood &c~~

Salisbury Cathedral.

A settles, drill lodge, somewhere in this ancient
gray haze - this peaceful garden - even in my wide
room. It is perhaps just a little overdone - all
this ~~excessive~~ ^{the} give & deep repose of it all. I felt
this afternoon as though I must get into some
brisker air. It is no fault of the lodge, that
as I have said is so perfect that I should not know
where to lift up my hand to alter, were it possible.
But though it was hot, I & a carriage, spread on the
lawn, I felt a petful desire to ~~that~~ worry myself.
I huddled off down the ~~hard~~ road, which is
powdered with fine white dust & very hard.
I saw the spire of Salisbury in the distance, & made
that my object. Three miles of dusty road, I
knew lay between us - but that was just the
thing I wanted. So I humped - till my shoes were
white too, & a little ~~for~~ ^{part} of dust I was
feeling stretched in the muscles of my legs.
Small Red hoes, have marched out in the
van & gear of Salisbury, as on every other town
combining, I imagine their architect to say, the

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advantages of a Cathedral city with pure Country
 air. Any other combination would be preferable
 I think. I had made the ~~here~~ my aim - now
 I played as close to it as I could - invaded the
 Sanctuary of the Close indeed, where motor cars
 may not penetrate, on butcher carts, unless
 bearing Clerical provisions. ~~Time was~~ The
 Close is the same as all Cathedral closes -
 very rich, very peaceful - with the air ~~very~~
~~very comfortably cushioned~~ ~~most luxurious~~ Sanctuary - very comfortably
 cushioned - from the ^{sins &} weariness of the outer
 world. As the old Ladies who let their
 dresses sweep its turf ~~have the air of~~ are
 infected by the atmosphere; they move with
 extreme leisure & dignity - as though no longer earthly
 the affairs of the world had no longer any
 power to hurry them. Yet I can well imagine
 that amidst its look of ~~holiness~~ ^{looseness} that their
 little precincts cover as much scandal as any
 in no less sort - as any similar place in Mayfair
 or Belgrave. It is a picturesque but ~~so~~ relaxing

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advantages of a Cathedral city with pure Country
 air. Any other combination would be preferable
 I think. I had made the pure my aim - now
 I sought as close it as I could - invaded the
 Sanctuary of the Close indeed where motor cars
 may not penetrate, our butcher cart, unless
 bearing Clerical provisions. ~~Time was~~ The
 Close is the same as all Cathedral closes -
 very rich, very peaceful - with the air of a
~~very comfortably cushioned~~ ~~most luxurious~~ Sanctuary - very comfortably
 cushioned - from the ^{sins &} weariness of the outer
 world. As the old Ladies who let their
 dresses sweep its turf ~~have the air of~~ are
 infected by the atmosphere; they move with
 extreme leisure & dignity - as though no longer earthly
 the affairs of the world had no longer any
 power to hurry them. Yet I can well imagine
 that misgiving look of ~~holiness~~ ^{loofness} that their
 little precincts cover as much scandal as even
 innocent sort - as any particular place in Mayfair
 or Belgrave. It is a picturesque but so relaxing

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little haven, I am sure, & the Bishop & Chapter
 would do much better if turned out ~~of~~ ^{into} ~~the~~ ^{their}
 spacious Georgian houses, & made to share the
 common lot. I should suggest that the cloze,
 shut against Butcher carts & motor cars by
 all means, should remain open to like people & a
 liberating disposition - They might even find
~~accommodation~~ who lodged at their ease in
 Palace & Draney, would certainly turn their
 luxury to ~~good~~ account.

The neighbourhood of the Cathedral though is
 depressing. So much ancient stone however
 fairly piled, ^{however} & rich with the bodies of saints &
 famous men, seems to suck the vitality out of
 humble neighbours. It is like a great forest
 oak, which nothing can grow healthily
 beneath its shade.

All this is a form of sterility I know. A hot
 long walk in the sun, even all along the
 valley too, leaves me little appetite to appreciate
 the values of the picture from an aesthetic point of view.
 A bare hill top would have pleased me better than
 all the Clozes & Cathedrals in England -

An Evening Service

There is no denying - if you pretend to be a person of culture - that Salisbury Cathedral is beautiful - & culture or not, I honestly feel it to be so. It grows upon one; you find your eye wandering over the landscape to look for it: when ^{you} find it - ^{you keep for ever} it is invariably there for some moments satisfied. We are on a level with Salisbury - & no hills lie between us. I have not yet really ~~was~~ in my walks passed beyond its range. Sometimes I see ~~it like~~ the point of a sphere - like an extinguisher. Sitting on the side of the tower down. Oftenest I see it across the meadows - not the ~~the~~ whole church planted from there - solid, & yet exquisitely light & peaceful at once. The ^{stone} ~~stone~~ too ~~changes~~ takes all kinds of lights & tones - sometimes it is a pale gray - then almost white; today, for some reason it looked as though built of brown and brown stone. George & I meant to attend & spend a part

NOTE

Page 1 of 1
The first part of the paper
is devoted to a description
of the various species of
fishes which are found
in the river. The second
part is devoted to a description
of the various species of
birds which are found
in the river. The third
part is devoted to a description
of the various species of
insects which are found
in the river. The fourth
part is devoted to a description
of the various species of
plants which are found
in the river. The fifth
part is devoted to a description
of the various species of
mammals which are found
in the river. The sixth
part is devoted to a description
of the various species of
reptiles which are found
in the river. The seventh
part is devoted to a description
of the various species of
amphibians which are found
in the river. The eighth
part is devoted to a description
of the various species of
arthropods which are found
in the river. The ninth
part is devoted to a description
of the various species of
mollusks which are found
in the river. The tenth
part is devoted to a description
of the various species of
echinoderms which are found
in the river. The eleventh
part is devoted to a description
of the various species of
annelids which are found
in the river. The twelfth
part is devoted to a description
of the various species of
cnidarians which are found
in the river. The thirteenth
part is devoted to a description
of the various species of
poriferans which are found
in the river. The fourteenth
part is devoted to a description
of the various species of
coelenterates which are found
in the river. The fifteenth
part is devoted to a description
of the various species of
mollusks which are found
in the river. The sixteenth
part is devoted to a description
of the various species of
echinoderms which are found
in the river. The seventeenth
part is devoted to a description
of the various species of
annelids which are found
in the river. The eighteenth
part is devoted to a description
of the various species of
cnidarians which are found
in the river. The nineteenth
part is devoted to a description
of the various species of
poriferans which are found
in the river. The twentieth
part is devoted to a description
of the various species of
coelenterates which are found
in the river.

our Sunday appropriately in worship within its
 walls - but decided that afternoon service -
 drawn out by sermon &c. - was too great an
~~a slice~~ ^{expense} - so we foolishly ~~was~~ expense of time -
 so we ~~was~~ invented (which turned out) an
 Evensong at 7 to suit our purpose, & done
 over there in time for that. But the
 first fourth we stopped in the cloze ~~told us that~~
~~Evensong~~ way pointed out our mistake: - for
 some reason, Salisbury Cathedral provides no
 Evensong. Our only ~~form~~ ^{way} of worship therefore -
 & a thoroughly good one happy one - way
 to drive slowly round the cloze. In certain
 mood I know, this kind of thing is intolerable;
 I would no more live & here than lie in my
 down tomorrow in a venerable grave in the
 cloisters ~~changed~~; to live here must be a very kind of
 but to pass thro' no place can be more
 exquisitely peaceful to ~~perfectly~~ ^{satisfactorily} satisfy
 to spend an hour in - let it be an evening hour,
 on the Sabbath. It is as though you that
 thick wavy ground walls between yourself & the

world; within ^{them} all is loveliness & ancient
 loveliness & peace. English Cathedrals have
 certainly one insurmountable advantage over
 the only ~~A~~ foreign ones that I have seen;
 they stand ~~as it were~~ in a perfect garden of
 their own, whereas the great French
 churches open on to the street. Here for
 instance the Cathedral is circled by a
 rich layer of turf - & beyond that, like
 a zealous bodyguard, stand round all the
 houses on the Close. - ~~May not the~~
 these harmonize so perfectly - they with
 the ~~per~~ prevailing spirit of the Cathedral that
 you hardly notice them individually till you
 & stop specially to do so. They seem to me
 to ~~prepare up & reflect~~ the precious
 act, I say, as a kind of bodyguard; nothing
 vulgar shall hint the air of the Cathedral: they
^{prepare up & absorb} the precious incense it gives out is ~~heard up~~
~~& preserved~~ ^{absorbed} prevented from sleeping by them.
 And like the hearers, or some other ancient fane,

they are eminently ~~respectable~~ picturesque
without rivaling the splendor of their monarch.

~~They are lonely, though dignified; they~~

We had occasion as it happened to visit one of
the very lovelies - a ^{small} ~~large~~ one, ^{on} at the entrance
of the cloys. Old Miss Bawlett, struck me

as exactly the benevolent & mildly sarcastic
old Lady one might expect with propriety

to find in these surroundings. Indeed I should

have been shocked had she turned out in any

very different.

But she was precisely the
type I foretold - I felt at home with her at

~~once. As was I evolved her from the~~

I know without rising their door being the
faces & features - all those that

& we had no difficulty in carrying on a

Conversation. How should we - when we

had met - in novels I suppose - so often before?

Wilton - from inside

There is one day - Wednesday - in every week when from the hour of 2 till 5 - the public can enter the Great Gates ^{of Wilton} as freely as any Herbert in the land. I have never been over one of our 'statutory homes' in any capacity, so yesterday I thought I would earn that experience.

I expected to find a crowd of wagnettes & bicycles - but as a matter of fact I had to enter modestly behind a solitary party of three - an elderly gentleman, who might be a banker in Salisbury, & his two wives, who were young ladies from New York. & signed themselves thus in the visitors book. This at any rate was my guess at their relationship to each other; the gentleman was certainly English, for he took upon himself to do the honours of Wilton, & point out the qualities of English scenery, as though the ~~case whatever~~ ~~whole credit~~ ~~was~~ of either were due to him. He was upon the whole a lawful ^{entitled} guest to any credit

Walter and Helen

[illegible]

laid to their account.
 that might be ~~placed to their account~~. A
 massive footman body-keeper in livery admitted
 us, took our shilling, for the benefit of the
 Herbert Hospital, & forwarded ^{us} ~~us~~ to the car
 across the courtyard to the care of a dignified
 house-keeper & within the doors. I felt
 a mixture of servant & contemptibly
 ignominious, the gong as though I were
 admitted by favour of these gong
 flunkies, & had to hold myself in an
 attitude of servile attention to them.

The good lady who took charge of us was a
 typical family servant. She was willing to
 gratify our natural and curiosity as to the
 Herbert family & ~~have~~ their belongings - & at
 the same time she clearly felt herself
 part of the to be socially our superior.

She did the honours with the air of one
 who condescends to whom ~~all~~
 these ~~her~~ statues, ^{Greek statues & Van Dykes} are a matter
 of course, ~~precious though they are~~, of course
 are nothing at all familiar; she insisted upon our
 astonishment, but was quite capable of

The first thing I noticed when I stepped
 out of the car was the cold air. It was
 a sharp contrast to the warm car. I
 took a deep breath and felt the
 crispness of the winter air. The
 snow was falling gently, creating a
 soft, white blanket over the city.
 I walked towards the entrance of the
 hotel, my breath visible in the cold
 air. The lobby was large and
 modern, with a high ceiling and
 large windows. I saw several
 people waiting, some looking at
 their phones, others talking to each
 other. I approached the front desk
 and a smiling woman greeted me.
 She asked for my name and I
 provided it. She then led me to
 my room, which was on the top
 floor. The room was spacious and
 comfortable, with a large bed and
 a view of the city. I sat on the
 edge of the bed, looking out at the
 snow-covered streets. The city lights
 were visible in the distance, creating
 a beautiful glow. I felt a sense of
 peace and relaxation. This was
 exactly what I needed. I closed my
 eyes and listened to the soft sound
 of the snow falling. It was a
 magical experience. I had found
 a quiet place in the heart of the city.
 The snow was falling so gently, it
 was like a dream. I felt like I
 had entered a new world. The cold
 air was refreshing, and the snow
 was beautiful. I was in luck. I
 had found a perfect place to stay.
 The hotel was just what I needed.
 The room was comfortable and the
 view was amazing. I was going to
 enjoy my stay. The snow was
 falling so gently, it was like a
 blanket. I felt safe and secure.
 The city lights were beautiful, and
 the snow was perfect. I was in
 luck. I had found a perfect place
 to stay. The hotel was just what
 I needed. The room was comfortable
 and the view was amazing. I was
 going to enjoy my stay. The snow
 was falling so gently, it was like
 a blanket. I felt safe and secure.
 The city lights were beautiful, and
 the snow was perfect. I was in
 luck. I had found a perfect place
 to stay.

that she can afford to spend on them familiarly.

but from my poor ^{the} plebeian respect ^{she exacted}
 & but she ^{spited our} ~~would~~ stand no trifling from us.

So we trooped behind her obediently, & were
 submissively awestruck. When she ~~had my~~
 attention wandering - as it did not infrequently.

thought I suppose that I was looking about
 me with too critical an air she

~~drew my attention to some~~ ^{emancipated in}
^{the} my ear some high sounding word - as 'Bhair'
 of Italian - by himself' which was to
 recall me from my flippant impertinence.

There are undoubtedly a great many very
 good pictures - but a still greater number of
 worthless ones. I am a person of no

discrimination in matters of art - I ~~do~~ ^{can't}
 don't even know what I like. at once that is -

✓ the conditions under which I saw the Wilton
 pictures ^{were} ~~was~~ altogether unfavorable. Indeed
 it was difficult to appreciate the beauty itself
 even - as we were from one museum
 like room to another, & had to admire the

poor things as quickly as possible & pass on to the next

[Faint handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side.]

and the other side of the road

1917

11. 11. 1911

...

1890

Honestly, I was disappointed in my first view
 of a great house. I had imagined something
 more spacious, & more harmonious. It was as
 though they had tried in parts to ~~combine~~^{make}
 an early Victorian style of decoration with
 harmonious with the Vandyke, & ~~they~~ had not
 succeeded. ~~It is I suppose~~ if they had
 resolved to keep the whole place in the
 style of one period - if the fire chimneys &
 tables had been uniformly old instead of
 of all styles & ages - the ~~proportion~~ character of the
 rooms would have been distinct & beautiful.
 As it is gone eye is distracted by a confusion
 of chairs & leather chairs & handsome writing
 tables ~~when you enter a room, & you feel that~~
 & cannot take it in at once its really
~~have proportioning~~ & the which are all out of
 character with the old chimney pieces &
 moulded walls. — But, having let a week
 almost, lapse between this sentence & the last,
 I can find nothing very profitable to say about —

the beauty of Wilton. The American young ladies I remember, showed a far more spontaneous interest in the photographs & arm chairs & the Herbert family than in the famous Vandykes & Titian's - though they did their duty manfully by them too. The Barker uncle produced for them the special privilege of holding the present early portraits in their hands.

The housekeeper beamed a condescending approval ~~on their~~ ~~feet~~.

She was so condescending indeed that at the ~~moment of~~ ~~end of the expedition~~

~~Now~~ ~~near~~ stood in the hall, I was terribly uneasy in my mind what coin to take with a certain half crown that lay in my hand. Half a crown is was by lavish payment, for ~~half a crown~~? fact: but then it was the smallest coin I had; set to offer so much a ~~sum~~ as half a crown. When I looked at the good ladies face ~~for~~ ~~moment~~ ~~respectability~~ ~~was~~ the good breeding I saw there made my half crown seem paltry - not to say vulgar. I waited, like a coward,

for the banker to decide. If he dared, I dared -
 the half crown was doomed; but apparently
 he had no doubts in his mind. He

wish her a hearty good day & thank you - &
 that ~~seemed~~ to ~~leave~~ ^{pulling his hand in his pocket} without ~~scruple~~.

I still have my doubts as to whether the
 stance that she cast on as ~~was~~ ^{had not}
 we left. Had not appreciably
 increased in scorn - but I was soon out of
 range.

...

for the ... to ...
the ...
he ...
let ...
that ...
I ...
from ...
the ...
the ...
the ...

NYPS

...

No talk of Sheep ~~or Conversationists~~.

Since we came here, for various reasons, I have spent many of my afternoons in solitary walks. My solitude is genuine; I go quite alone - the Dogs even refuse to ~~take~~ risk a possible ride with Mearns for a certain ramble with me. I don't chase rabbits, & I sit down too much for any real dog's temper. But like Wordsworth - like many distinguished people (it is well to be in good company) I find solitude sufficient, strangely so. I walk generally straight out of the house & on to the Downs. They are now stacking & carting the Corn in some of the fields: Corn I ^{waded} ~~walked~~ through up to my shoulder a fortnight ago. I remember it sighed & in the wind like water. But the sheep are ^{more} ~~the most~~ interesting than corn or turnips. I like to see them penned together in dense ranks within a square of hurdles; it is my high ambition to learn to bleat some day.

so that the whole flock hearing me should
 answer. One day, to continue this mild &
 garrulosity, Lessa & I ~~stood~~ stood for five
 minutes in deep laughter while the flock
 disengaged. There is a wonderful variety in
 the beatings of sheep after all; one is
 clearly exhorting the rest to save their
 souls from damnation - another, I
 might take him not, denouncing some 'Ovine
 Education bill' - a third ~~is~~ laments the
~~is~~ upholds the rights of the sheep to be
 considered the equal intellectual equal of the
 ram. But as they all talk at once,
 & pay no sort of attention to their neighbours,
 I see why no reason to suppose that their
 grievances ^{will ever} shall be attended to. That is
 why the universal tone of weariness - of
 hopeless regret which even ~~is~~ prevails in the
 babble makes me opine that the sheep
 themselves are aware why they still
 remain sheep. The sheep belong a

picturesque animal only, I think, when
 collected into flocks, & led by day a
 man over the hill side. He is then
 pastoral & innocent instead of
 merely silly. The shepherd is admirable.
 Scrutiny of his face shows that his
 whole mind is absorbed by his flock,
 & is probably the unconscious recipient of
 a good deal of that holy secret
 secrets of earth & air. He is ~~they~~
~~have~~ played upon him from father to
 son. He inherits his shepherdhood, &
 handed down from father & son for
 generations, & probably is the nearest
 approach to a ^{growing human} ~~human~~ animal that we
 in England can produce. He has received
 the knowledge which ~~from~~ nature bestows on her
 children only - but as though in fear that
 they should blab it to the world, she takes
 away ~~the~~ his power of communicating it to others,
 or of understanding ~~that it differs from the~~
~~knowledge of other men.~~ How it is unique.

A Curious content, which I cannot put into words, come over me when I reach the top of the down, & lay myself flat on the grass.

Handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is faint and mostly illegible due to the quality of the scan and the nature of the handwriting.

Small handwritten notes or markings at the bottom of the page, possibly a signature or date.

Stonehenge

Providence has sent us a very energetic
 visitor - if not Providence, some power of
 benevolent intention with regard to our
 instruction. Hospitality & the motive
 power of an enthusiastic young man have
 succeeded in driving us to Salisbury, & into
 every nook of the Cathedral - & yesterday
 Gain ~~looked~~ sent us as far as Stonehenge.

Tomorrow we are to ~~be~~ hudge to Romey;
 the day before, I forgot to say, thanks to a
 telegram of permission from Lady Pembroke
 we explored Wilton House & grounds &
 thoroughly that our consciences are satisfied.
 Longford Castle is now, really, the only
 'Siege' that remains: Mr. Norman goes to on
 Tuesday, or that, I have no doubt too, would
 be added to the list of the things we have
 'done' - But Stonehenge was ~~in its way~~ a
 rare accomplishment: an expedition
 the a successful expedition - which is in its way

a delightful & memorable thing.
 Less a & I drove there, 12 miles, all winding
 beneath the crest of the downs, with the
 Avon at our feet. It was, to give a
 most important setting to the scene, a clear &
 brilliantly clear day. Hot in the sun, fresh in
 the shadow, & the trees & fields looked
^{plush & vigorous}
~~living & vivid~~ with the light on them. But
 not at all oppressive by no means too
 hot. At midday therefore we could
 drive along with no discomfort, & it was a
 drive which needed open eyes.

I have come to the conclusion that England is
 a remarkably venerable place; from living in
 London all the year round one gets to think
 an old house the rarest of things; ^{we require} ~~think~~ ^{then}
 we prize our Kensington Square, our Cowly Street
 old houses in Holborn — but in the
 country — the real Country. It is ~~exactly~~
~~the other way round~~ just the opposite.
 Beautiful old houses, indeed houses, are really

[illegible]

Where there is a large house. It is almost
 certain to be two or three hundred years old -
 & the farms & cottages. It is the exception
 rather than the rule to find a brand new
 farm or cottage. Country people, one forgets,
 have none of the ^{the} ~~look~~ town dwellers
 have for pulling down & rebuilding; so the
 old houses are allowed to stand as a matter
 of course, with a little patching & thatching,
 from one century to another. England therefore
 is now crisscrossed ^{all over} with ancient dwellings;
 it is ripe & sweet as it were which
 have grown so much into the earth that
 they ^{seem part of its produce} ~~in no way~~ disfigure it. Every little
 village we passed through had its some
 large or cottage one wanted to look at;
 & every hamlet, I doubt not, has its
 little tiny ^{deep} well twisted in to the
 main root of the land - well deeply
 interesting & one could ~~not~~ ^{be} interested in it, ~~which~~
 which is ^{would} ~~all~~ ^{make an infinitely interesting study} ~~of~~ ^{which} ~~is~~ ^{is} ~~an~~ ^{of} ~~infinite interest~~, I know.

We came at last - for I must pass here
 a great deal I pondered in my mind as I
 went to the ~~to~~ ~~the~~ ~~cross~~ ~~road~~ by a post,
 which ~~was~~ ~~it~~ points to Stonehenge - ~~one~~ ~~mile~~.
 Our way had been by the river, & enclosed
 by down. We now come out on the top
 of Salisbury plain, & the down ~~undulated~~ ^{spread}
 without check for miles round us.
~~I~~ ~~was~~ I suddenly looked in front ahead,
 & saw with the start with which one
 sees in real life something what one ^{eyes} has always
 known in pictures, ~~the~~ the famous Circle
 of Stonehenge. Pictures give one no idea of
 size; & I had imagined something on a much
 larger scale. I had ~~pictured~~ ^{thought} that the
 stones were scattered at intervals over a
 great space of the plain - so that when
 we ~~driving~~ ^{set} out to meet the riders at
 'Stonehenge' I had privately ^{judged} ~~doubted~~ whether
 the meeting place the plan to be far too vague.
 But really it is a tiny compact little place -
 the stones might be arranged for instance as they are

the same at last - for I must have been
a great deal of time in the
night to the to the ground of a lot
interest ~~very~~ points to the ~~same~~
can very well see by the river & the land
of course the new one out on the top
of the hill place & the change is visible

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without a great deal of trouble
I have collected a lot of material
and with the rest of the material
now in the hands of the
historian in pictures the
pictures from the
of the original source
of the pictures I have
been able to collect at
last were collected at
last place of the place
we have in the to meet the
pictures. I have presented
the meeting place the place
and well this is a very important place
in the world be regarded as important. There are

now — in the stalls of St James Hall —
 But otherwise the pictures had prepared me
 truthfully: fairly truthfully — as to shape &
 position that is; ~~the whole thing is more~~
 I had not realized though that the Stones
 were such a heavy such a load of

purpose & arrangement; it is a recognizable
~~simple place~~
~~dwelling of some kind~~, even now.

We promptly sat down with our backs
 to the light we had come to sea, & began
 to eat sandwiches: half a hour afterwards
 we were ready to make our inspection.

The singular, & intoxicating charm of
 Stonehenge to me, & to most I think, is that
 no one in the world can tell you anything
 about it. There are these great blocks of
 grey stone; they are clearly set in some
kind order — & what more? Who
 piled them there & when, & for what
 purpose, no one in the world — I like to
 repeat my boast — ~~can tell~~ ^{can tell} the faintest knowledge.

I felt as though I ~~individually~~ had
 run gainst the stark ~~protecting~~ ^{remains} of an
 Ga I ~~therein~~ cannot ^{otherwise} conceive;
 what it means, Heaven only knows: but I
 take it as a blunt ~~they have been~~
 left over for to prove a token of the
 a sufficiently firm reminder of the
 a piece of wreckage which has somehow
 been washed up out of from oblivion.
 There are theories I know without end; &
 now, naturally, ^{made} but a great many fresh, &
 indisputable discoveries of our own. The
 most attractive, & I suppose ^{most} likely, is
 that some forgotten people - ~~one can hardly~~
~~call them to life by any name we know~~
~~now~~, built here a Temple of the Sun:
 where they worshipped the Sun; there is a
 rugged pillar some way out side the circle
 which ~~exactly~~ whose peak ^{marks}
 exactly that point on the ^{rim of the earth} ~~horizon~~ where
 the sun ^{rises} comes up in the summer solstice.
 And there is a fallen stone in the middle.

I felt a shock I noticed
you spent the last part of
the afternoon
I was
what I mean however
look at it as a thank
off over for to from
a letter from
a piece of wreckage
has worked up out of
there are several
in relation to
in fact the discovery
that after the
but some forgotten
at them & left by
and built here a
has been unimpaired
up for the summer at
which I really
regret that part
the bar came up in
As there is a fallen

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larger & larger than the other ^{heaven} rocks, it lies among
 which may have been an altar — ~~and~~
 as the sun moment the sun rose
 the Priest of that savage people
 sacrificed his victim ^{here} in honor of the
 Sun God. & We certainly saw the dent of
 his axe in the stone. ~~But then~~ & set
 up the pillars in ^{though} some other shape, & we
 have an entirely fresh picture; & but
 the thing that ~~most impresses itself on you~~ is
 the ~~mystery~~ that remains in our mind,
 what one does, is the & stupendous,
 mystery of it all. Man has done
 nothing to change Salisbury plain since these
 stones were set here; they have seen
 sun rise & moon rise over those identical
 swells & ridges for — I knew not how
 many thousand years. I like to think of it;
~~as that England was once the a~~ to
 imagine those toiling pagans ^{dog} honoring the
 to the very sun now in the sky above me,

& for some persons again I find this
 a ~~far~~ more deeply impressive temple of
 Religion - block laid to block, & half
 of them tumbled in ruin ~~on the ground~~ so
 long that the earth almost hides them
 than that perfect spire which where
 whence prayer & prayer is at this very
 moment ascending.

It is ~~the~~ matter for thought - surely,
 if not for wrong, that ^{as one} standing on
 the ruins of Stonehenge one can see
 also the spires & Salisbury Cathedral.

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The Wilton Carpet Factory.

I was up this morning at six - an autobiographical statement which needs, I feel, some explanation. We had over-night allowed ourselves to dwell long on the pleasures of other hunting a sport in which none of us had ever taken part - or have yet ^{for the matter of that} ~~to be accurate~~. The Lovers were to meet at Wilton at 7 - we agreed in all the favour of the night before to rise at 6 this morning, & join them. At a quarter to six a dull thud against my door pulled me by the hair as it were out with kind of delicate & elusive dreams. We have no blinds in this house, & the brightness of my room, I suppose, helped to chase away all the doubts & mysteries which night spins over one's brain. I was awake, & in possession of the facts of the case almost at once. Soon I rose, dressed, & lumbered to downstairs to breakfast. A breakfast which has been laid over

The following is a copy of the statement which was made by the witness on the 1st of the month of June 1901 in the presence of the undersigned and other persons present at the time.

NYP

~~NY 100-10000~~

Before me on the 1st of the month of June 1901, personally appeared the undersigned, who being duly sworn, depose and say that the above is a true and correct copy of the statement made by the witness on the 1st of the month of June 1901 in the presence of the undersigned and other persons present at the time.

111

night is never an exhilarating meal, but we
each had a hot cup of tea, & started.
Now ^{every} ~~each~~ time I see what early morning is
like I know it is the rarest & fairest part of the
day - in no sense it is certainly the rarest.
One feels I suppose abnormally spiritual
when one has vanquished the ones fleshly
longing for sleep, so that the ~~result~~ ^{prize} of
your struggle - these extra hours of daylight -
wear a peculiarly ætherial aspect
which somehow reflects ^{makes you appear creditable in} ~~credit~~ ^{on} ~~from~~ ^{one's} eyes.
We stepped along the road as light as
stags; we ~~snuffed~~ ^{snuffed} in the fragrance ~~we~~
~~felt~~ ~~abundantly~~ ~~fresh~~ & as though
we had left our gross bodies in bed, &
were ~~altogether~~ ^{more} more spiritual
nature than the night before. Indeed
the early morning is lovely once in a
way: I like to feel that I am fit in
harmony with nature: going forth into
the fields when her creatures are
waking, & already the strange life day - definite

of the tillers of the ground has already
 begun. I saw for instance some
~~labourers~~ harvesters working in the
 among the corn; they looked as though
 at us with the start of wild beasts
 surprised - they were so intently at ^{one} a bush
~~in~~ ^{with} the spirit of the field.

But it is of Carpet manufacturing that I
 am going to write. The other friends
 naturally, put off their meet; the first
 man we met told us the ~~natural~~
 inevitable news: we had to tarry this
 morning for 2 hours therefore before
 breakfast - which was sleepier work

After that we had to go to Wilton House -
 which I s. as having disposed of that,
 the notion of seeing the Wilton
 Carpet factory crossed our minds. Providence,
 or again that power which takes our
 education to heart, arranged matters in a surprisingly
 the way in which convenient way - Wednesday

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A chanced was the one day in the week ~~when~~
 in which ~~you can enter so over~~ the factory
 is open to visitors. Wilton, is the
 last place one thinks likely to hold a
 factory; its air tastes unpolluted by
 any smoke save that of snug domestic
 hearths, & its streets are surely the
 cleanest in England. ~~But only a few feet~~
~~from Wilton in one of the by streets of~~
~~Wilton was~~ came to

But nevertheless there is a factory - of a kind.
 It has little likeness ~~to the~~ I imagine to the
 factories of Birmingham & Manchester.
 We entered by a door which looked like
 the entrance to ~~an inn~~ the stables of an inn,
 & found ourselves in a courtyard, ~~round which~~
 are which again looked very much like the
 courtyard of an old-fashioned hotel.
 posting house. The building round it is
 low & ramshackle; there is no hint of
 machinery, no bustle & ~~clang~~ of workpeople.
 I expected to be led ~~through~~ on to some

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farther, & more imposing buildings. But instead
our guide - a wrinkled old countryman -

~~took us into~~ through opened a door in the
left: we were in the factory. It was
a long low room; like one of the long
rooms in a mill; down the middle

there was suspended a wooden cylinder:
& ~~which way~~ round which ~~was~~ ^{were} stretched

the ~~foundation~~ strings which make the
foundation of a carpet. Girls were

seated ~~both~~ ^{one} on one side of this

twisting coloured threads ^{round} ~~between~~ the strings

with most dexterous fingers; then they then

beat them down to ^{on} top of the ~~already~~

work already done with a metal ~~club~~ ^{comb} like

~~instrument~~ Above them was pinned & the

design of the carpet - but I remain

quite unable to understand how they

~~carried this out~~ ^{read this} carried this out -

as they did without hesitation - or how

it resulted in the very elaborate pattern which

The first thing I noticed when I stepped
 out of the car was a warm, sticky
 breeze. It felt like a giant hand
 reaching out to greet me. The sun
 was shining brightly, and the air
 was thick with the scent of
 flowers. I took a deep breath,

was woven into the finished ~~carpet~~ work.
 The benches were by no means crowded;
 but the girls that were there worked
 hard enough, & in silence. They ^{their faces were} ~~did not~~ look
 unhappy; merely pre-occupied but they had
 all on them - the toepest way ^{living} ~~ten~~ ^{suppos.}
 the pale pre-occupied look of people
 who sit long hours over hard work, ~~from~~
 which their attention can never stray far,
 though the depths of the mind are exercised.
 We went through two or three rooms
 of this kind - all of them low & badly
 lighted, & with no modern machinery or
 furniture. The look of the whole place
 indeed was dirty & ramshackle, &
 obsolete; our guide ~~explained~~ made it
 clear to us that this is indeed the case:
 Wilton ~~carpets~~ no longer makes Wilton
 carpets - but has ~~approx~~ Axminster's
 carpets are its principal product - &
 these it is evident are slowly being
 superseded. All their work is done by hand -

The Venetian was
was woven into the fabric of the work.

but the first that was there was the
last one, the first one was the last

will be then the present was the
shipped, nearly for occupied but they had

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through the system of the

His went through two or three rooms
and this kind of thing was

There are no more
of these things

carpets - at the expense of the
 carpet are to be made

machines were started, but not enough work was demanded to make them pay, & the power room is now shut up.

We left then; now with the Wilton carpet factories remain open ~~for~~^{to} the public for many years to come.

1887
The first of the season was started at the same time as the

was done in the same way as the

first of the season was started at the same time as the

first of the season was started at the same time as the

first of the season was started at the same time as the

first of the season was started at the same time as the

Romsey Abbey.

The last of the sights within reach has been accomplished - Romsey Abbey, that is.

It is a solid spacious place - only looking ^{thoroughly} ~~too~~ ~~scoured~~ & scrubbed & scoured to be

wholly satisfactory. It is, our guide says, the finest Norman Church extant, but it is a jumble of styles: restorers too have laid their cloven hoof upon it; it is a bewildering place to be let loose in, as I was, with an ignorant mind. First I had

an idea that it is Romsey Abbey was a decayed ruin; an image partly painted from Tintern

I think, of ivied arch & mossy pillars standing un-roofed in the open air, like the ribs of a wrecked ship, was in

my mind, & this perfectly preserved place put me in such confusion at first that

I could not collect any other impressions.

Then it has the look of a place but recently restored - after the original pattern no doubt.

At the time ~~the~~ ^{it} all might have been quarried
 yesterday. Then, again, ~~it is curiously~~ the
 atmosphere of the place is curiously profound -
~~using the word as the~~ The side aisles have
 been turned into museums, where wooden
 models of the original Abbey are shown,
 & relics - such as a dead ~~man's~~ hair &
 a scrap of the old altar cloth - are
 framed & glazed. There is moreover a
 singular heap of rubbish, against one of the
 walls - ~~loads of~~ sardogles & chippings off pillars
 & all kinds of fragments - piled there without
 attempt ^{at arrangement} to ~~arrange~~ them, & looking remarkably
 untidy. nor do I know whence they &
 come or to what use they are to be put.
~~They give the church an air of~~ They strike
 one as somehow irreverent. a rubbish
 heap of saint's heads, & ~~pious~~ ^{pious} sculptured stones,
~~once pious enough doubtless~~ - which ought to
 be given decent burial or put to some
 proper use. The choir is very bare;
 there are but one or two monuments in the

whole of it, & the stained what stained
 glass there is is very new & thin in
 colour. Most of the windows ^{though} are plain
 glass - like those in Salisbury Cathedral -
 & it is partly this perhaps that gives the
 secular church its secular air. You don't
 want sober daylight in a church; it is
 too cynical & uncompromising; stained
 glass, as rich as you can make it, is
 essential to religion. But

saved or not, St Romsey is a fine
 place: Melton might have written it in
 stone.

is in the

whole of it, the stones are not
flat there is a very small
color. Most of the stones are
flat - white. There are a few
which are partly like the
stones found in the
west side of the
two general & sub-
divisions of the
west side of the
series or not. It
has the same
stone.

Life in the field

For some ~~day~~ time I have not had occasion
 it seems to me, to open this book. We
 have fallen into the routine of Country life.
 a ~~day~~ ~~passes~~ day the days are indistinct.
 It is in this kind of swoon, in which the
 body goes through its operations - the
^{month} ~~food~~ takes is food, & the brain to some
 extent acts - that the country men &
 women pass their days - the Squire & his lady
 I mean. I would fain believe that
 our lives are somehow regulated by the
 sun - that we rise near dawn, & sleep in
 the midday, & I loiter in the fields all
 through the light, till dark comes &
 closes our eyes - ~~the~~ But this is a
 picturesque falsehood. The sun rises
 & makes all my room bright - but leaves
 me unmoved - the sun sets - & I am
 reading the newspaper in the by lamplight.
 The inventor of lamps freed us ^{from} ~~the~~
 tyranny of the sun - But in another

Life in the Field

The lower part of the mountain I have not yet seen
of any kind to open the road. The
road falls into the ravine of the mountain
and passes over the top of the mountain
it is in the kind of a narrow valley
high for the mountain. It is a very
narrow valley in fact. The lower part
interest and that the lower part
wonder how they say. The spring is in the
I mean. I would have to have that
our lives are sometimes regulated by the
the fact that we have been in the field
the winter. I feel in the field all
through the light. The road is very
close over the top of the mountain
the mountain is very high. The road is
a little bit of a road. It is a very
one in the world. The road is a
leading to the river. The road is a
to the river. The road is a
the river. The road is a

sense. we have become absorbed by the
 spirit of Nature, let us say — ~~There is~~ a
 vast quantity ^{it is} dislilled by these
~~sudden~~ fields & dunes; we inhale it
 peacefully. We become a great deal
 more dependent, I observe, upon the shades of
 heat & cold — of cloudiness & rain.
 These accidents now alter ~~our~~ ^{our} ~~delicate~~ ^{delicate} our days
 for us. We spend so much of our time
 out of doors too, that we become sensitive
 to the various changes of temperature & aspect
 which mark the different hours of the day.
 If I lived here much longer I should fit to
 understand the wonderful rise & fall
 of the land. It is like some vast
 living thing, & all its insects & animals,
 save man, are harmoniously in time with it.
 If you lie on the earth somewhere you
 hear a sound like a vast vast breath,
 as though it were the very inspiration of
 earth herself. & all the living things on her

... we have become accustomed to the
spirit of nature, let us say, & there is a
vast quantity of it in the hills and
valleys. It is a house, a world in
itself. The house is a great deal
more dependent on the state of
the air & the clouds than we
are. The clouds are the great
for us. The spirit is moved up and down
at all hours, and that we become
to the various changes of temperature & aspect
which mark the different hours of the day.
It is true, but we need to be able to
understand the wonderful things which are
of the land. It is not alone the
living things, but the spirit is moved
down here, and up there, and
it is in the earth, and the
land is moved like a vast
is through it with the living things.
The living things are

Stonehenge again.

We have had singular good fortune in our
Expedition; & our two visits to Stonehenge
have impressed such pictures on my mind as
I never wish to ~~be~~ obliterated.

We made a second Expedition today - the 5th of
September; but Expedition is a hateful
word, I would rather call it pilgrimage.
because in truth we went in all reverence
& with a pure desire to enjoy &
ourselves. ~~But~~ A day spent so happily
in the open air, Counts, I am sure 'whatever
Gods there be' as very worship; ~~I know no~~
~~word~~ of the air is a temple which
~~purges one of one's sins. in which~~
~~every moment one is falling to one on one,~~
~~knees in prayer where one sees one's prayer -~~
~~with a bent knee instead, & to in which one~~
is purged & goes sing

We drove ~~&~~ over the Downs, instead of by
the road - a straighter, & more interesting way.
We saw nobody at all - it was a

The first thing I noticed when I stepped out of the car was a sharp contrast in temperature. The air was cool, almost refreshing, after the heat of the car. I took a deep breath, savoring the scent of pine and the crispness of the morning. The road ahead was a straight line, flanked by dense evergreen forests. The trees stood tall and silent, their branches reaching towards a sky filled with soft, white clouds. A gentle breeze rustled the leaves, creating a soothing melody. I felt a sense of peace and solitude, a moment of quiet reflection in the heart of nature. The journey was not just a trip, but a journey of the soul.

showery morning - which however, entirely
 justified the bust we put in it. We
 passed only those few men & women who
 to whom the ~~outdoor air & the fields~~
 openness of the fields is as natural as
 the enclosure of my room is to me.

~~Thomas Hardy, since last I have just read,~~
~~& remarks on the~~ On the plain Hardy

the only people we passed were
 shepherds. They drift about in the wide
 space with their flocks, in just as though
 they were in the Bible; ^{as they take advantage of} this wet weather too.
 they wear long cloaks to add just
 one bold stroke to their appearance
 which, I as an artist would hesitate to
 introduce; I should be let afraid of over
 picturesqueness. They wear long black
 cloaks reaching down to their heels,
 like the overshoat & flapping in capes
 round the shoulders; in one hand they
 grasp a real shepherd staff. One may

group of well educated students
 found the situation in our school
 when the school was in a
 state of chaos. They were
 looking for a way to
 improve the situation. They
 were not just looking for a
 quick fix, but for a long-
 term solution. They were
 looking for a way to make
 the school a better place
 for everyone. They were
 looking for a way to make
 the school a place where
 everyone could learn and
 grow. They were looking for
 a way to make the school
 a place where everyone
 could be a part of something
 great.

actually see one of these figures lying on his
 elbow, ^{wrapped in} his cloak wrapped round him, his
 dog lolling his out his tongue beside him, &
 his flock grazing all round.

At the Farm where we put up, we
 had the rare experience of managing
 entirely for ourselves - & if you want to
 feel a fool try to do for yourself
 what you have always paid a servant to do
 for you. I have always thought that
 Grooms were an uneducated race - but
~~a from would - most probably - have~~
 to they might have laughably laughed at me
 today. I have felt so helpless as
 when ~~beaten unable to manage~~ ^{material facts} so the way I want;
 everybody ought to know how to
 harness a horse - lead him to his stable -
 fasten him there - & provide him with corn
 without a moment's doubt. Otherwise
 not only the whole race of Grooms but of
 London like we is for the time soon inferior

But it was done - & we lunched - & we
 walked across to Stonehenge, & sat
 to within the ~~the~~ Circle. Our choice
 of a day gave us the whole place to
 ourselves. The solitary policemen whose
 charge lot in life it is to guard the
 hill mount stand over Stonehenge had
 taken shelter behind one of his charges -
 the abject sheep who can imitate a
 standing motor car which is still palpitating
 to perfection & were grazing outside the
 circle, & as far as we could see we
 had not only Stonehenge, but the whole
 plain of plain entirely to ourselves.
 One can imagine that why this spot was
 chosen by the Druids - or whoever they were -
 to ~~be~~ ^{chosen to build} for their temple to the Sun.
 It has a look of being ~~extraordinary~~
~~close~~ to naked to the sun. It lies
 very naked to the Sun - It is a kind of
 a ~~thin~~ ^{mass of} plain earth, upon which the
 whole world might do sacrifice

The beginning of the Storm

It is easier to write tonight than to sleep.
 A wind which has been playing about
 all day, suddenly goes to work in a
 earnest. It is battering at my windows
~~pinning~~ ~~them~~ pressing them as tight ~~as~~
 against the frame as possible, & then swerving
 aside so that the ~~the~~ pane released from its
 pressure rattles loose again. The wind
 has a wonderful compass of voices. You
 can hear it running up & down the scale as it
 swells in force & dies away. But this is
 a ~~very~~ very full bodied wind.
 Tempestuous wind, not one of those
 that sing high & dreamily without need
 change of key.

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Country Reading

It must be confessed that their boast of reading in the country has not been altogether fulfilled. I was not really happy in my choice of books - & I have brought some which I ~~know~~ no compulsion will drive me to open while we are here. I have read though, one or two that pleased me - Rodrick Hudson to begin with - That is a book which amends me of an infinitely fine pencil drawing; it lacks colour, it lacks outline, but it is full of exquisite drawing, as an artist would say - & the slightest stroke, for so, has its meaning. You don't get any of that spontaneous or ^{reflecting} ~~un-conscious~~ pleasure out of ~~this book~~ that the ~~great~~ ^{great} books give for. ~~The books that create something like life~~, but you get a marvellous amount of reasoned enjoyment. It is the enjoyment of the intellectual palate tickled by something fine & rare - ~~the~~ you need

Continued Reading

It must be confessed that the heart of
reading is the reading for not for the

fulfilled. I was not really happy

my choice of books. I have brought

some which I found to be of no use

to give me to open with an eye

have had though one or two that I found

of great value to my study

book which I found to be of no use

~~for the purpose of my study~~

books which I found to be of no use

to give me to open with an eye

have had though one or two that I found

of great value to my study

book which I found to be of no use

~~for the purpose of my study~~

books which I found to be of no use

to give me to open with an eye

have had though one or two that I found

of great value to my study

to a little of an Epicure
 something called ~~'culture'~~ to appreciate
 see how very fine & rare it is. It
 would make no impression on nine people
 out of ten. But this isn't an altogether
 satisfactory style of art. Next came
 Hardy - Tess & the D'Urbervilles. ~~At any rate~~
 this is very different. which is divided
 by ~~worked on a very different plan -~~
 in a very different ^{type} style. He has taken a
 grim subject & stuck to it till the bitter
 end. It is, ~~for~~ ~~fact~~, a novel written with
 almost savage determination; the ~~to~~
 the illustrate a certain with the
 purpose of showing the brutal injustice
 of certain purposes of showing how a
 soul may be as pure as snow. &
 do the things that women may not do -
 how in spite of her purity & the judgment of
 a brutal world descended upon her - drove her
 to murder. ruining her life, & sent her to the
 gallows. All this is set forth with a

Yellow. The first is just for
to make a new life, a new
a better world, cleared up, as
has in this, her part of the progress of
to the things that women are doing
let me be as free as birds
of color, progress of changing times
progress of things the world requires
the illustrate a certain part of
a new stage between the
and it is just a new world with
from the past a new life to the
a new and different life
by looking at a new different life
life is very different, what a beautiful
happy - for the 20th century
different type of art
at the last part of a chapter
would make no mistake
as has very few a case
to a life of a person
something called culture to appearance

almost savage ^{insistence} ~~determination~~, the writer
~~wants to~~ is so ~~sternly~~ determined that
 we shall see the ~~breakably~~ ~~erectured~~
 breakability ~~of the present~~ at a certain
 social convention that he ~~is inclined~~
 tends to spoil his novel as a novel.

Jez & Clare & Elvethville ~~represent~~
 have to represent types, rather lose their
 individual features. But it is an
 impressive bit of work - & many things in it
 are surely admirable - In Joan Surbeyfield
 for instance - The Dairy maid at the farm -
 & Hardy is one of the few writers
 who can bring the fresh air into their books.
 His Country is solid. ~~But~~ ~~again~~
 The Clare family is a mistake

I read here too, Boswells *Hybrids* -
 which has fired me to read all I can find of
 Johnson. What is the secret I wonder
 for making such a book as this?

Boswell apparently sat up at night.

fuddled with wine as likely as not - &

[illegible]

wrote down word for word the saying that
 had dropped from John's lips during the
 day. Many people could do this - a
~~publish them~~ have done it - but without
 success. ~~Boswell somehow manages to.~~

Then the result is invariably a succession
 of half & disconnected sentences which
 might have been dropped by an eagle or a
 mummy. Boswell somehow manages to cut out
 whole ^{chunks} ~~parts~~ of the earth & air & stick
 it all alive under a glass case for us to
 come & see.

NYPL

The Storm

I said something about the wind — the night afterwards 't rose indeed, till we had the treat of watching a real gale at work. Much though we talk of our weather & its vicissitudes, we seldom let anything really enter the way in England. There are seldom great thunder storms. Great wind ~~so~~ delays, or real gales. But the other night we went beyond our usual limits; it was a storm & no mistake about it. It rose so quickly that before we thought about it our shutters were banging, & ~~we~~ in our little drawing room after dinner we felt in a state of siege. The walls ~~withstood~~ were withstanding great pressure; & though we sat inside in still air the strain was perceptible. It was not a surly wind — that flows & swerves aside; it was a high roaring wind all on the same key, & at the same pitch.

The House

I had something about the word
right afterwards it was indeed
has the look of watching
at work. And that was
wonderful. It was indeed
let something better out of the word
they had. There are other
things that would be right

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look for the right

the word began to look like
it was a storm in the night

the word is perfect that is the
what it was really was

it is not like the
house we felt in a state of

the words scattered and the
first person a thing in the

it still is the same
it was not a few days

there is a right thing
as to the house

It never loosened its grasp - It would have been impossible for anyone to go out of doors - one thought of those who were on the road tonight with keenest pity.

By 12 midnight - we went to bed late knowing that sleep under such conditions would not be easy - one could look out of the window & saw ^{the} moon shining but all between it & the earth in a state of violent motion - clouds pelting along - & the trees withering.

~~The sound was of a one foot wave~~
~~riding in a ship in a storm~~ The noise at the time was considerable - first the steady rush of the wind itself - then a countless bangs & slams as if ^{with} cracks, as though all the doors & windows were being tested, & wrenched open & slammed shut again - & every now & again there was another sound - a crash as we were above the next storm.

it never occurred to me -
been impossible for anyone to get out of
boat - on the ground of the water was so
the road to get with hands had
to the bridge - we went to bed late
morning that day with our children
would not be long and the boat
at the window a row of windows
but all between it and the water
that of water within the boat
about 4 or 5 ft deep
the road was up a hill
behind a ship in a harbor
was at the time was a harbor
first the ship and at the end of the
then a low the harbor was
to the water in the harbor
wonder was very deep
a channel that was
then the water was
as was the water

followed by on one occasion by an
 alarming assault upon our window panes.
 as though something hard had stricken them -
 We saw that they were un-broken - fastened
 our shutters gain - & went to bed

This went on through the night - when we
 woke the storm was passed, & it was
 bright day daylight. But it had

done its work in the night. The front
 of our house was ripped. The whole
 place looked dishevelled. The front
 of our house was ripped & its creepers -
 the road was strewnⁿ with branches &
 leaves - the hedges & the flower beds were
 beaten flat - But it had done more
 than this. Great trees had been plucked
 like so many. The trees themselves had
 it had rooted out the very trees.

A great ^{Sycamore} ~~elm~~, weighted with foliage
 had simply toppled down ^{some down before it} ~~had not been~~
~~able to stand against it. it had come down.~~
 & had ^{fallen} falling right across our lawn, & cracking

[illegible]

a ~~few~~ wooden piling beneath it.

That was the first thing we saw - but when we went outside our gates we found that there was ruin everywhere. Fifteen trees nearly round our house were uprooted, & almost every tree had a great gash down its side where a branch had been ^{torn} ~~wrenched~~ off.

The worst damage though was done in the Lombardy Poplar Avenue; this is one of the most beautiful things about here - the trees are very tall, & regular, & of the lovely silver gray color. Silver in stem & silver in leaf as they are, they make a kind of silver arch ~~of separate trees~~ ^{how} ~~there were gaps in the perfect succession of~~ ^{the great trees lay flat} ~~five of these lay flat the avenue is done~~ bridging the river at their side. They had ^{the great trees lay flat} For such tall & stately trees they have extraordinarily little grip on the earth: their roots seemed only to go a few feet deep, so that they had ~~been~~ fallen over with the very little shaking of the earth at their base.

[illegible]

All along the Whitton road there were fallen
trees - fallen branches - ~~here & there~~
& bracks from the wall. By afternoon
men were at work sawing up the larger
trees to & putting them on carts, while
the smaller branches were being plundered
by children & old women with wheelbarrows
to serve for winter firing.

The newspapers are now in, with a
good many columns devoted to the great storm
in fact, it did a good night's work -
~~it blew away life & it smashed pier &~~
~~carriage.~~ It smashed Dover pier for instance,
& blew away 70,000 pounds ^{worth} of good gold -
every town almost has ~~some~~ ~~lost~~ something in
~~the gate~~ - woke to find some building
down or given over - & for many men &
women over England ~~that night was the~~
last never saw the ~~light of day~~ after
that night. never a ~~fall~~ ^{fall} ~~storm~~ ^{storm} comes - never
do thunder & lightning wake me in the
night. but some day, as, unwitting as mine
is ~~ended~~, There are many families today

is about the white box
has better than
a little for the well
has not at work during up the larger
has to a further than in the white
the smaller boxes were being placed
by children & all women with white
to see for white things
the newspapers are now in white
and many columns given to the poor
to look at the good report work
the other evening life in the white
lasted it showed how far to white
a few more 10,000 printed and for all
very soon almost as far as the white
the first with to the white
for a few for many more
women over the white
let them have the light of day
that report have a white
as the white & interesting work in the
right at the white as the white
is white there are many white

who will never forget as I shall do so soon -
the stormy night of September the tenth.

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who will never forget as I shall be to have
the chance again of being with you

NYPL

Hilton Fair.

And I had time a full account, reaching to several pages of my best script should have preserved my memory of this our last entertainment. Nothing that I have seen since we came here has been so characteristic I feel, of the this part of the world. But I have let time slip, & must not for the sake of that ~~write~~ ~~what~~ I mark my aim here, attempt ~~much~~ in the way of description.

I remember though that our drive the day before, Friday 11th, took us on to the Downs, & we were observed the ~~commotion~~ ⁱⁿ unusual commotion which among the population of flocks. The Shepherd was in his best coat, they were all attended by shepherds - in their best Sunday clothes - & dogs too, who looked ~~unusually~~ & more than usually alert. Some were driven into their pens to feed, others were being hounded out - but the

Little John

And I had time a few days to write
several letters to my friends and
last summer my memory of things was

not so clear as it is now. Nothing that I have seen
since we came here has been so characteristic

I feel of the life of the world.
But I have at this time a great deal

for the life of the world. I have seen
nothing but the same old things.

The story of the life of the world.
I remember that I have seen the

same old things. I have seen the
same old things. I have seen the

same old things. I have seen the
same old things. I have seen the

same old things. I have seen the
same old things. I have seen the

same old things. I have seen the
same old things. I have seen the

same old things. I have seen the
same old things. I have seen the

greater part of the flock, were ~~on~~ marching
 along the road, all with their noses turned in
 the same direction. We met drove after
 drove, so closely packed in the lane that
 we wandered low on earth we were to pass.
 The shepherd whistled his dog, shouting something
 unintelligible to us, but fair at once understood
 by the dog, who drove a passage for us
 in an incredibly short time. ~~He~~

~~supposed~~ ~~beating his silly sheep~~ ~~The do~~
 Every now & then we met a drove of calves -
 & the secret was out when a terrible
 puffing, a head, as of a good train going at foot's
 pace, proclaimed a traction engine.
 There were two of these monsters, one body,
 steam rising, it turned out - & there were
 followed by a whole caravan of sheep.
 Next day was Wilton fair - These sheep
 leave the country, from fair to fair, all
 the through the summer. They are, we were
 told, the genuine breed, talkers? Ramsey & all the

NYPL

rest, who under pretence of earning a livelihood
 at fancy like the respectable world, live
 their own busy life, which is otherwise
 impossible. I never see a flying cart - ~~its~~
~~with its many its cartain & bed & many~~
~~pretence look of home imitation of a real~~
~~house while all the time it moves on wheels~~
~~is drawn by a horse~~ without trying to be
 inside it. A house that is rooted to no
 one spot but can bend the walls over
 as quick with all its no need to
 as quickly as for change. Some mind ~~on~~
~~with all its & with no better of~~
 & is complete in itself is surely the
 most desirable of houses. Our modern
 house with its cumbersome walls & its
 foundations planted deep in the ground is
 nothing better than a prison. Hilton for instance
 is an oppressive inheritance & more &
 more prison like does it become the longer we
 live there & wearing fetters every fear of
 association & sentiment, painful to wear -
 & the more painful to break.

not who could put me at ease
at first like the comfortable
there on my bed which is
unpleasant I have no other

~~with the same~~

~~the same~~

~~the same~~

~~the same~~

~~the same~~

~~the same~~

~~the same~~

~~the same~~

~~the same~~

~~the same~~

~~the same~~

~~the same~~

~~the same~~

~~the same~~

~~the same~~

~~the same~~

~~the same~~

~~the same~~

~~the same~~

~~the same~~

The fair itself is the greatest sheep fair
 in this part of the Kingdom. It brings
 the shepherds from their downs - the farmers
 from their far away farms - & the
 country folk from all the villages
 within a days journey. It is thus a
 remarkable day in the calendar - a
 day of social meeting as ~~much~~ ^{well} as of
 business. You could see here a very
~~faces that~~ curious type of face - that
 of the shepherd who passes his life
 with his flocks on the down. ~~He is out~~
~~with them at daybreak, & spends~~ He is
 far more interesting to observe than his
 sheep. His face is not coarsened; & yet is
 is not the face of a man who has
 mixed with his fellow men, ~~it has retained~~
 it is the face of a middle aged man
 but it has the freshness & simplicity of a
 child. The eye is perfectly clear & shrewd.
 The face is tanned red & brown, & creased
 with a multitude of fine lines. But this say

the way that is the first thing I saw
in this part of the country. I found
the shepherd from the house
from his far away home
covering part from the village
under a deep covering. There is a
smaller house in the corner
and as I went as I went
I could see a very
large that I saw the
at the top of the hill
into his flock in the house
with them at the top of the hill
for more interesting to observe the
top. The house is not covered and is
in fact the house is a small house
I found with his father's house. It was a small house
it was the house of a small house
I found the house of a small house
old. The house is a small house
the house is a small house
with a small house.

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to see that they have ~~set~~ come then when
 the eyes are ~~viewed~~ to observe the weather,
 or the brow is puckered against the wind -
 & ~~so they~~ have nothing whatever to do
 with any mental perplexity. His best coat
 is a relic of a more festive ~~year~~, when
~~men were not ashamed~~ & is a rich
 chestnut, or plum colored, brown mellow with
 stars; he wears corduroy breeches, a long
 felt hat, & he grasps ^{a staff} in his hand
 high up near the top. A more typically
 English figure. Imagine it would be hard to
 find than this Wiltshire Don Shepherd.

1885

1885

to see that they have let down the water
the top are covered to a depth of 100 feet
on the bottom is fastened against the wall
as the ship have nothing to do
with any material help
is a piece of a new fashion of water
in the water not a distance
to the bottom of the water with
from the water bottom
felt that the groups in the land
left of near the top
lighter paper joining it with the land
find that the water has been

Out of the Window

The last night here has come - is almost fulfilled. I have but to put my head on the pillow - sleep & wake tomorrow within 3 hours of London. The journey is not to be measured by its miles; it is a very small journey, but one of great actual & habitual importance to us. ~~When we~~
~~came back from it last year.~~ Of old it meant till more; we ended the summer on that day, & I opened ^{the} ~~my~~ 9 months in London which were to be in some 20 months of leaving & return. It was summer & holiday. It can be imagined that a time was a very serious anniversary. Now it has lost much of its meaning - I find that time goes swifter as one gets older & is less liable to fall into cycles according to the place you live in. But still I know that in some days our summer is over. We leave the country till later - that is a really sad thought - for this country is beautiful as any country is, & has a

noted with a view

fulfilled. I have but to put my hand on the
the last night here for you. I am yours

3

Hand of Joseph - the Journal is with

25. 10. 1900. 20. 10. 1900. 20. 10. 1900.

A very small fragment of the

the land is not a part of the land

1870

NYPL

See also 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70. 71. 72. 73. 74. 75. 76. 77. 78. 79. 80. 81. 82. 83. 84. 85. 86. 87. 88. 89. 90. 91. 92. 93. 94. 95. 96. 97. 98. 99. 100. 101. 102. 103. 104. 105. 106. 107. 108. 109. 110. 111. 112. 113. 114. 115. 116. 117. 118. 119. 120. 121. 122. 123. 124. 125. 126. 127. 128. 129. 130. 131. 132. 133. 134. 135. 136. 137. 138. 139. 140. 141. 142. 143. 144. 145. 146. 147. 148. 149. 150. 151. 152. 153. 154. 155. 156. 157. 158. 159. 160. 161. 162. 163. 164. 165. 166. 167. 168. 169. 170. 171. 172. 173. 174. 175. 176. 177. 178. 179. 180. 181. 182. 183. 184. 185. 186. 187. 188. 189. 190. 191. 192. 193. 194. 195. 196. 197. 198. 199. 200. 201. 202. 203. 204. 205. 206. 207. 208. 209. 210. 211. 212. 213. 214. 215. 216. 217. 218. 219. 220. 221. 222. 223. 224. 225. 226. 227. 228. 229. 230. 231. 232. 233. 234. 235. 236. 237. 238. 239. 240. 241. 242. 243. 244. 245. 246. 247. 248. 249. 250. 251. 252. 253. 254. 255. 256. 257. 258. 259. 260. 261. 262. 263. 264. 265. 266. 267. 268. 269. 270. 271. 272. 273. 274. 275. 276. 277. 278. 279. 280. 281. 282. 283. 284. 285. 286. 287. 288. 289. 290. 291. 292. 293. 294. 295. 296. 297. 298. 299. 300. 301. 302. 303. 304. 305. 306. 307. 308. 309. 310. 311. 312. 313. 314. 315. 316. 317. 318. 319. 320. 321. 322. 323. 324. 325. 326. 327. 328. 329. 330. 331. 332. 333. 334. 335. 336. 337. 338. 339. 340. 341. 342. 343. 344. 345. 346. 347. 348. 349. 350. 351. 352. 353. 354. 355. 356. 357. 358. 359. 360. 361. 362. 363. 364. 365. 366. 367. 368. 369. 370. 371. 372. 373. 374. 375. 376. 377. 378. 379. 380. 381. 382. 383. 384. 385. 386. 387. 388. 389. 390. 391. 392. 393. 394. 395. 396. 397. 398. 399. 400. 401. 402. 403. 404. 405. 406. 407. 408. 409. 410. 411. 412. 413. 414. 415. 416. 417. 418. 419. 420. 421. 422. 423. 424. 425. 426. 427. 428. 429. 430. 431. 432. 433. 434. 435. 436. 437. 438. 439. 440. 441. 442. 443. 444. 445. 446. 447. 448. 449. 450. 451. 452. 453. 454. 455. 456. 457. 458. 459. 460. 461. 462. 463. 464. 465. 466. 467. 468. 469. 470. 471. 472. 473. 474. 475. 476. 477. 478. 479. 480. 481. 482. 483. 484. 485. 486. 487. 488. 489. 490. 491. 492. 493. 494. 495. 496. 497. 498. 499. 500. 501. 502. 503. 504. 505. 506. 507. 508. 509. 510. 511. 512. 513. 514. 515. 516. 517. 518. 519. 520. 521. 522. 523. 524. 525. 526. 527. 528. 529. 530. 531. 532. 533. 534. 535. 536. 537. 538. 539. 540. 541. 542. 543. 544. 545. 546. 547. 548. 549. 550. 551. 552. 553. 554. 555. 556. 557. 558. 559. 560. 561. 562. 563. 564. 565. 566. 567. 568. 569. 570. 571. 572. 573. 574. 575. 576. 577. 578. 579. 580. 581. 582. 583. 584. 585. 586. 587. 588. 589. 590. 591. 592. 593. 594. 595. 596. 597. 598. 599. 600. 601. 602. 603. 604. 605. 606. 607. 608. 609. 610. 611. 612. 613. 614. 615. 616. 617. 618. 619. 620. 621. 622. 623. 624. 625. 626. 627. 628. 629. 630. 631. 632. 633. 634. 635. 636. 637. 638. 639. 640. 641. 642. 643. 644. 645. 646. 647. 648. 649. 650. 651. 652. 653. 654. 655. 656. 657. 658. 659. 660. 661. 662. 663. 664. 665. 666. 667. 668. 669. 670. 671. 672. 673. 674. 675. 676. 677. 678. 679. 680. 681. 682. 683. 684. 685. 686. 687. 688. 689. 690. 691. 692. 693. 694. 695. 696. 697. 698. 699. 700. 701. 702. 703. 704. 705. 706. 707. 708. 709. 710. 711. 712. 713. 714. 715. 716. 717. 718. 719. 720. 721. 722. 723. 724. 725. 726. 727. 728. 729. 730. 731. 732. 733. 734. 735. 736. 737. 738. 739. 740. 741. 742. 743. 744. 745. 746. 747. 748. 749. 750. 751. 752. 753. 754. 755. 756. 757. 758. 759. 760. 761. 762. 763. 764. 765. 766. 767. 768. 769. 770. 771. 772. 773. 774. 775. 776. 777. 778. 779. 780. 781. 782. 783. 784. 785. 786. 787. 788. 789. 790. 791. 792. 793. 794. 795. 796. 797. 798. 799. 800. 801. 802. 803. 804. 805. 806. 807. 808. 809. 810. 811. 812. 813. 814. 815. 816. 817. 818. 819. 820. 821. 822. 823. 824. 825. 826. 827. 828. 829. 830. 831. 832. 833. 834. 835. 836. 837. 838. 839. 840.

Wm. L. ...

1871

1. The first part of the document is a list of names and dates, which appears to be a record of some kind. The names are written in a cursive script, and the dates are in a more formal, printed style. The list is organized into two columns, with names on the left and dates on the right. The names are: John Smith, James Brown, William Jones, and Thomas White. The dates are: 1810, 1811, 1812, and 1813. The list is followed by a signature, which appears to be "John Smith".

10

10

100

There for me in the

Some of the

can be made to

2. 11. 1901

London:

He is back - here I sit in my own room, where I have sat & slept since babyhood almost. It has a new red carpet - otherwise it remains the same, & I would not have it changed. It is shameful to confess that two obstacles hindered any properly sentimental farewell this morning - one was our lunch, devoured in the hall - the other the newspaper which was at hand & read steadily as we sat. There are all manner of excitement - how deep they delve I do not know, but they agitate the surface considerably. Political statements I find are far the hardest to understand, partly I think because the politician as a rule has not studied the art of making his case plain in print. But anyhow there is none to go in to this - what is of more to the point here, is that it was a perfect autumn morning - rich & warm.

regretful, one of the few hot days this summer
 when we got to London the heat which
 had room to expand in the country, was
 stifly merely: the superficial impression of
 London was that it was in Nashville -
 deepening off the fatigue of the season.

The people in the street had a carcass
 look of as though they were only
 passing through: cabs with boxes were
 more numerous than cabs without.

A Londoner feels undeniably small and
 stuffed after the country - but we shall
 shake down. Already the Hampshire fairs
 at I hope not far behind recall.

NYPL

London (Continued)

London it may be confessed, is like a lady whom one surprises ^{in her dressing gown} before she has ~~completed~~ her toilette; she is not at her best.

It is vexatious too, to find that the summer is ~~scarcely~~ in full swing; the only compensation for leaving the country at this time of year is that the prospect of fire, & long dark evenings spent within doors - evenings lightened perhaps by the flick of a pencil, & any how made pleasant in a thousand civilised ways which one misses in the country. But fire today

would have been unbearable; in fact we wore our summer clothes. We walked in the gardens - where the trees have come down too - it says ~~not~~ it not to the credit of the storm to have knocked ^{over} ~~down~~ these decayed old trees - whose flesh has turned to a brown spongy substance - while their bark is a mere crust or rind. The earth which they dug up as they fell is barren & dusty looking - evidently not a nourishing soil.

London (Continued)

London is not to be compared with any other city in the world before the war.

It is very true that the city is not what it was before the war.

London is a city of contrasts. It is a city of contrasts.

at this time of year is that the weather is very good.

of fine and good weather. It is a city of contrasts.

the city is very different from what it was before the war.

is the country. But the city is very different from what it was before the war.

would have been impossible. In fact, the city is very different from what it was before the war.

our summer. The city is very different from what it was before the war.

the city is very different from what it was before the war.

to have another day like this. The city is very different from what it was before the war.

where the city is very different from what it was before the war.

But the worst of the Kensington gardens
 are the people. There is a brood which
 come out at the intervals between seasons which
 is mercifully ~~to~~ unknown at others.
 It is not indigenous; there are not Cockneys.
 It is not upper lower or middle class.
 I am only imagining that September is the
 month when ^{when} which country people & foreigners
 choose to visit London; they are evidently
~~wearing their best clothes & have done~~
~~their best to hide their the pleasant~~
~~country ^{work} implicitly which was open.~~
~~They likely the~~ A small boy
 trotted up to us & began patting Schuster's
 unresponsive back; we asked if he had a dog?
 Yes he answered at once, I have one to my
 home - "Where was his home?" In America -
 "naturally" & he'd been in England ~~14~~
 2 months & 14 months in Antwerp -
 & the astonishing child was prepared without
 the least to give us his whole ^{family} history without

~~the~~ least hesitation. An English boy of the
 same age is addressed by charges. Seizes
 at once for half a minute with a shy smile,
 & then ^{chuckling} bolts away to his mother. But
 he ~~has no makes no attempt to answer for~~
 it doesn't seem to occur to him that an
 answer is expected. — This American
 child, I make no doubt, would have been
 an appalling bore had we seen much of him.
 He had a curiously unchildlike face
 already.

the last letter from the British
some of the children and I
at for half a minute with a ship
the last night a few minutes
in the morning I went to the
to look for him to see if he
The American
child I was so glad to hear
as a friend of his had been
to have a letter from him
a letter.

The Serpentine.

The evening paper is always prolific in
 tragedies & tonight's ^{sheet} was unusually so.
 Four young men all in the prime of life
 have fallen & killed themselves on scaffold.
 The average number of husbands have
 murdered their wives while in drink or out
 of it, & love sick shop girls & maids
 have rushed to their knives & poison pots
 with unusual frequency. One
 might easily have satisfied one's horrid
 curiosity & passed on without reading or
 certain insignificant little paragraph at the
 bottom of the column. 'A suicides
 pathetic letter' I think they headed it
 & in my idleness I read. It was by no means
 all out on the way story & the editor
 had judged his readers taste judiciously
 when he allotted his capitals to the, dare say
 sermon on the murder. This was printed, for
 lack of something more blood curdling.

But I used it & it has stuck in my memory & that I can write it here.

Yesterday morning then, the ^{first} ~~early~~ Parkkeepers saw something afloat in the Serpentine - what it needed little looking to tell.

Bodies in the Serpentine are not uncommon in the early morning. They drew it ashore

& found that it was a woman who had been drowned ^{drowned herself} presumably she was quite dead, & some hours before. There was

nothing to be done but take her to the mortuary & leave her for her relations to identify. Her soaked clothes were taken off,

& the pockets searched in case her name or address might be found there. Very few

people go out in the world in silence: almost every dead man or woman who is

picked up ~~leaves~~ has written some word of apology or farewell or

justification. The most ~~miserable~~ friendless

knows that some one - if only the coroner -

will be ^{anxious} ~~interested~~ to know what drove her

to this last step - & it was so in this

case. A scrap of paper was found pinned

to the inside of her dress as though ^{she had meant} to keep it from the water as long as possible. It was blamed but the writing was still legible. Her last message to the world whatever its import was short - so short that?

Remember it. 'no father, no mother no work' she had written 'may God forgive me for what I have done tonight' ~~she had~~ ^{this was her message} ~~written this~~ 'no more; name or dwelling

place, friend or relation she had none apparently. The Inquest therefore could

do nothing but declare that the body of an unknown woman age about 45 had been found drowned, & that as no relation claimed it it was to have burial at the hands of the parish. Here the

newspaper ended - but I could not get the words out of my head.

'no father no mother no work,' & so she ~~had~~ killed herself - Had this been the act & writing of a girl & it would

[illegible]

have been sad enough - but that a woman
 of 45 should have written ~~thus~~ this
 before for Testament struck me as infinitely
 sadder. She had had ~~time~~ in her trial in
 life, time enough in 45 years to make
 test of all human relationships - Daughterhood
 wifehood, motherhood. Whether she knew
 these two last we cannot say - happier
 for her if she had never known them - ~~at~~ for
any ~~late~~ last night she counted them as
 nothing. It ^{was} ~~is~~ for her father & mother
 that this middle aged woman feared -
 a father & mother, maybe, who died when
 she was a child. Perhaps this was so
 & she grew to womanhood without them,
 & without ~~was~~ needing them. She became
 wife without thought of her parents, & a
 mother with hardly any memory of her own
 mother. But her husband leaves her for
 some other woman, & her children die, or
 desert her. Then of a sudden come, the
 pang - Without husband & children, I feel

have been at least - but that is wrong
of 43 have written the
before for the moment about me as if I
latter. He has had time in his
life. This might be the first to work
out of an American relationship - depending
workload, make too. After that the
had two but we cannot
for me of the last have known them
and but last night the last of them as
rotting I was for the further in water
that this might be women feared
a father a mother, maybe who his wife
he was a child. Perhaps this was so
I he from to work as had with them
a without we reading them in prison
with without thought of the heart a
water with heart and money of the man
water but he father has been for
one other woman a for the first time
best in that of the father come this
hard - William Jackson a scholar, I hope

led parents. If they were alive now I
 should not be alone. Whatever my sin my
 father & mother would have given me
 protection & comfort. For the first time
 in her life perhaps she weeps for her
 parents & for the first time knows all
 that they were, & her loneliness without them.
 That sorrow I say is bitter enough in youth
 with the world before one ^{with promise} ~~to heal & renew~~.
 But in middle age one knows that the
 loss is one that nothing can heal & no fresh
 tie renew. Your husband may die &
 you can marry another - your children may
 die & other may be born to you, but
 if your father & mother die you have lost
 something that the longest life ^{can} never bring
 gain. It was something of this
 perhaps that the nameless woman thought
 before she made up her mind to kill herself.
 But there was one thing left which
 might make life endurable - without father
 or mother or other relation to care if she

lived as did. & that was work. I
do not believe that she coupled the
word with the sacred ^{names} ~~ones~~ of father &
mother in ~~any~~ merely material sense -
by work she meant bread & butter, but
she also meant something nobler...

She had learnt perhaps the self respect
& purity that come from work, & the
blessed peace with which it deadens sorrow.

Before she died then she would try to
find work. I do not know where

she went in her search; perhaps she
came near the very street. But it is

& very easy to ^{deny} ~~refuse~~ a shabby woman
work, who looks as though she had slept
out all night, & ^{threatens} ~~to~~ ^{to} kill herself
if you ^{refuse} ~~don't~~ find her ~~something to do~~.

But that the door in her face, as all
believed when she had hailed off round the
corner. At any rate she found no work.

As one may read in the books
~~it is so~~ ^{as} which water can not efface 'no father no

1874
I have been thinking of the
many things that I have
done in the past and how
much I have learned from
them.

2
I have been thinking of the
many things that I have
done in the past and how
much I have learned from
them. I have been thinking
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~~I have been thinking of the
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mother, no work' What then remained?

There was still one scruple - one tie which kept her to life; though she had no home, no friends & no one would give her work, yet had she any right to lift the burden God had set upon her shoulders? She hesitated - but it was very heavy.

She gave way, with one last appeal for mercy on her weakness 'may God forgive me for what I have done tonight'

Then slipping off the weight that had been too much for her, she sank in the waters. Whoever she is that

sleeps tonight in a ^{grave} ~~home~~ without a home, may she sleep well as surely the lived have right to ~~rest~~ sleep.

mother, no more! What the meaning?
there was still one thought, one to which
kept her to life, though the day was
long, no more, as we can surely find
the words, yet had we any right to life
the longer (as) had let open for children?
the hearted, but it was very heavy &
the face was a last effort
for every one in the room, 'help (as)
'I am for what I have done tonight'
then, slipping off the weight, but had
been too much for her, the work is
the end. What is that
help to right in a house
have, and the day with as much
it (as) have right to that day

NYPL

Chance, who not infrequently trades our
 lives has decreed, there is no doubting it,
 that ~~this shall be~~ the end of my book.
 Shall coincide with our return to
 London. The first of October wrote
 J. K. S. is the ^{natural} birth of the year -
 whatever the calendar says; & so I
 take it. October begins work &
^{pleasure} ~~play~~ draws lifts the curtain on that
 particular act of our drama which
 is played in London. Actors may
 change - their parts ^{may be} ~~are~~ different
 but the sameness of scene gives a
 certain continuity to the whole, &
^{does} has in fact a ~~decided~~ practical
 influence on ^{things} ~~things~~ ^{which} ~~has~~ to no
 little extent.



